



CENSUS OF INDIA 2011

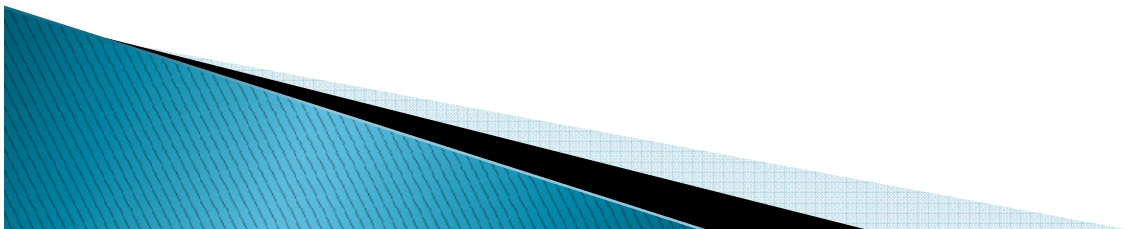
SCHEDULED TRIBES IN INDIA

As revealed in Census 2011

Dr. C. CHANDRAMOULI
REGISTRAR GENERAL & CENSUS COMMISSIONER, INDIA
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS
03 May 2013

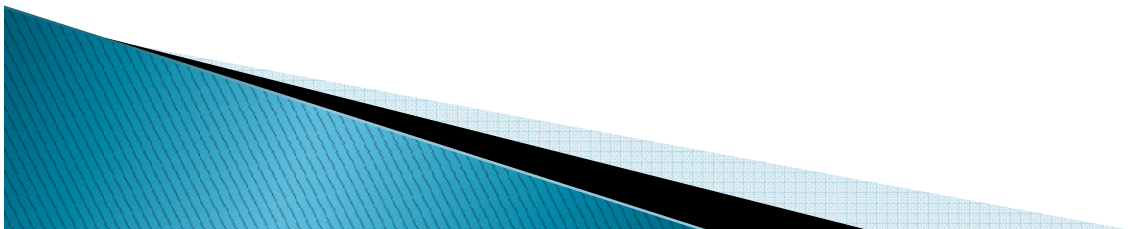
Background

- Article – 342:
 - Provides for specification of tribes or tribal communities or parts of or groups within tribes or tribal communities which are deemed to be for the purposes of the Constitution the Scheduled Tribes in relation to that State or Union Territory.
 - In pursuance of these provisions, the list of Scheduled Tribes are notified for each State or Union Territory and are valid only within the jurisdiction of that State or Union Territory and not outside.



Scheduled Tribes in India

- Scheduled Tribes are notified in 30 States/UTs
- Number of individual ethnic groups, etc. notified as Scheduled Tribes is 705
- There has been some changes in the List of Scheduled Tribes in States/ UTs during the last decade

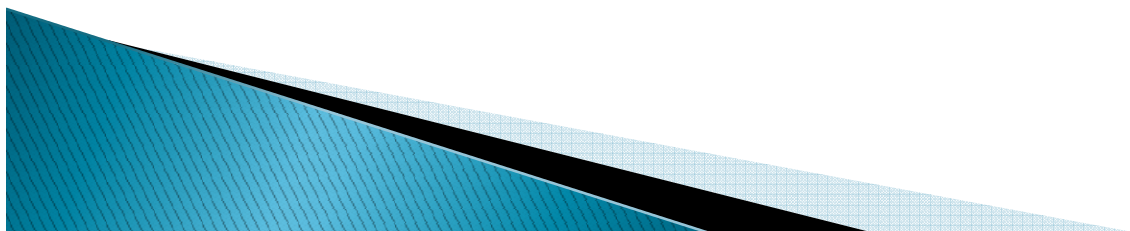


Modifications made in the List of Scheduled Tribes after 2001 Census

Sl. No.	Name of the States/UTs	Total number of modifications	Addition as synonym/ Sub-group in the existing entry	Addition as Main Entry/ Main entry alongwith synonym/ Sub-group	Transfer from SC List	Deletion	Area restriction Omitted	Area Restriction Imposed/ Redefined	Substitution	Modification in earlier entry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Total	272	194	41	12	15	2	3	3	1
1	Andhra Pradesh	31	25	2		2		2	1	
2	Arunachal Pradesh	7	2	4					1	
3	Assam	7		6					1	
4	Bihar	12	9	3						
5	Goa	3		3						
6	Gujarat	8	2	3		3				
7	Himachal Pradesh	4		2			2			
8	Jharkhand	11	9	2						
9	Karnataka	5	4	1						
10	Kerala	31	17	6	2	5		1		
11	Madhya Pradesh	3				3				
12	Maharashtra	3				2				1
13	Manipur	5		4						
14	Mizoram	1		1						
15	Odisha	115	115							
16	Sikkim	2		2						
17	Tamil Nadu	1								
18	Tripura	11	11							
19	Uttar Pradesh	10			10					
20	West Bengal	2		2						

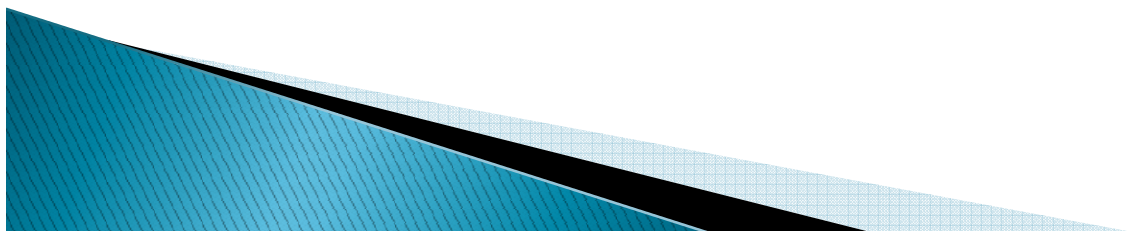
Highlights from Census 2011

Population Enumeration



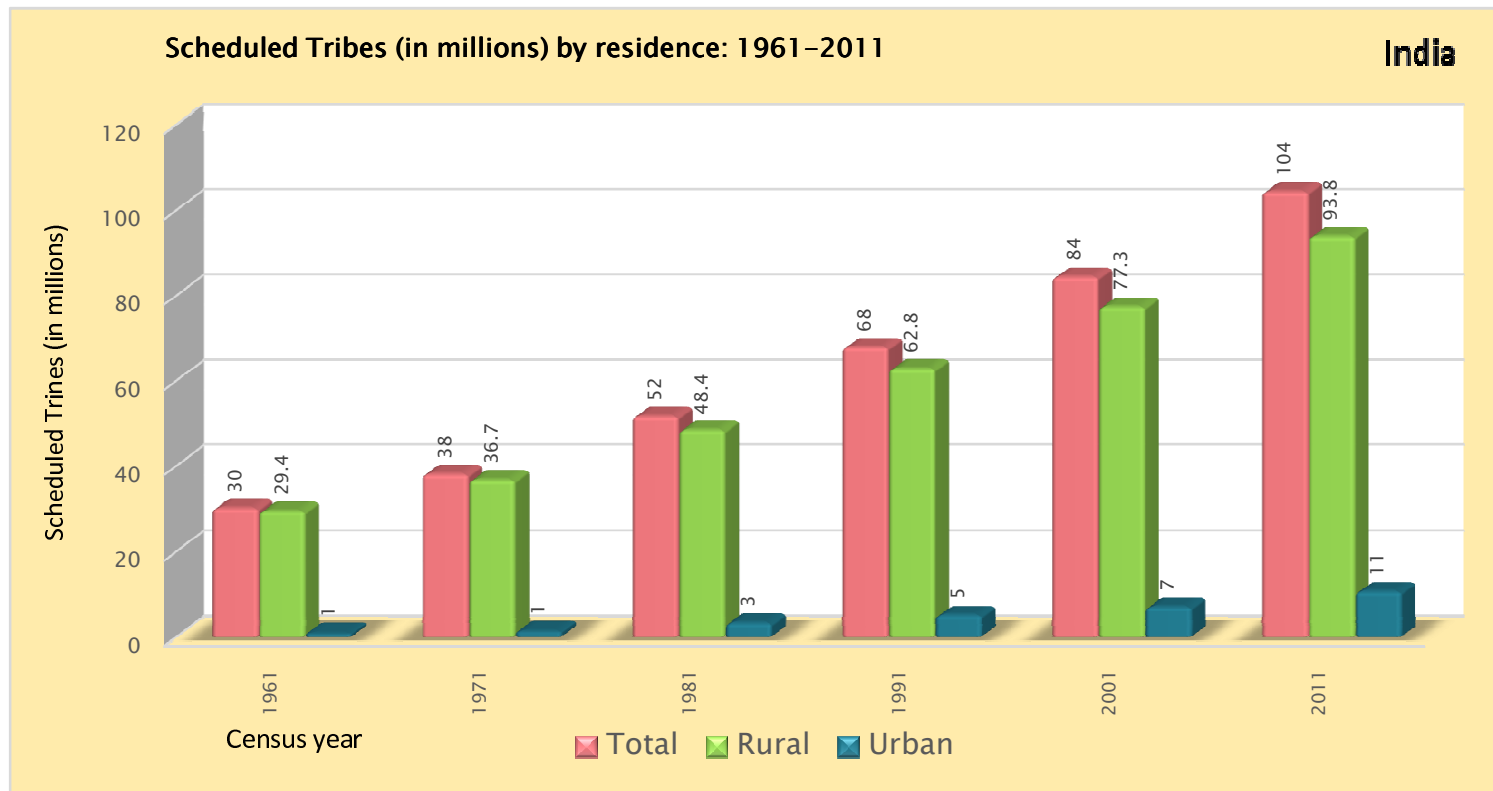
Population of Scheduled Tribes India : 1961-2011

Census Year	Population			Decadal Growth Rate		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1961	3,01,30,184	2,93,57,790	7,72,394			
1971	3,80,15,162	3,67,20,681	12,94,481	26.2	25.1	67.6
1981	5,16,28,638	4,84,27,604	32,01,034	35.8	31.9	147.3
1991	6,77,58,380	6,27,51,026	50,07,354	31.2	29.6	56.4
2001	8,43,26,978	7,73,39,335	69,87,643	24.5	23.2	39.5
2011	10,42,81,034	9,38,19,162	1,04,61,872	23.7	21.3	49.7



Population of Scheduled Tribes India : 1961-2011

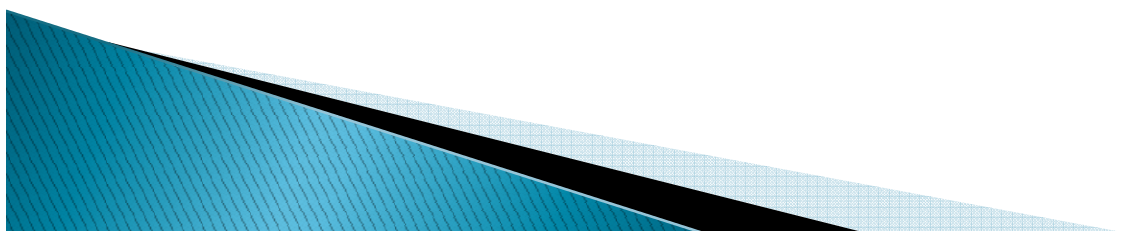
(in millions)



Proportion of Scheduled Tribe Population India: 1961-2011

(In %)

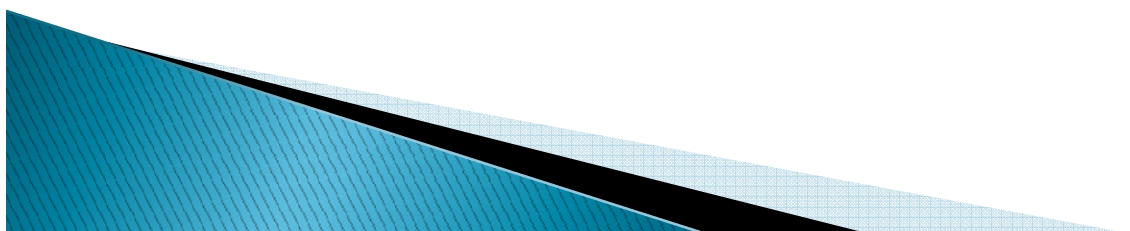
Census Year	Proportion of Scheduled Tribes to total population		
	Total	Rural	Urban
1961	6.9	8.1	1.0
1971	6.9	8.4	1.2
1981	7.6	9.2	2.0
1991	8.1	10.1	2.3
2001	8.2	10.4	2.4
2011	8.6	11.3	2.8



Sex Ratio of Scheduled Tribe Population India: 1961-2011

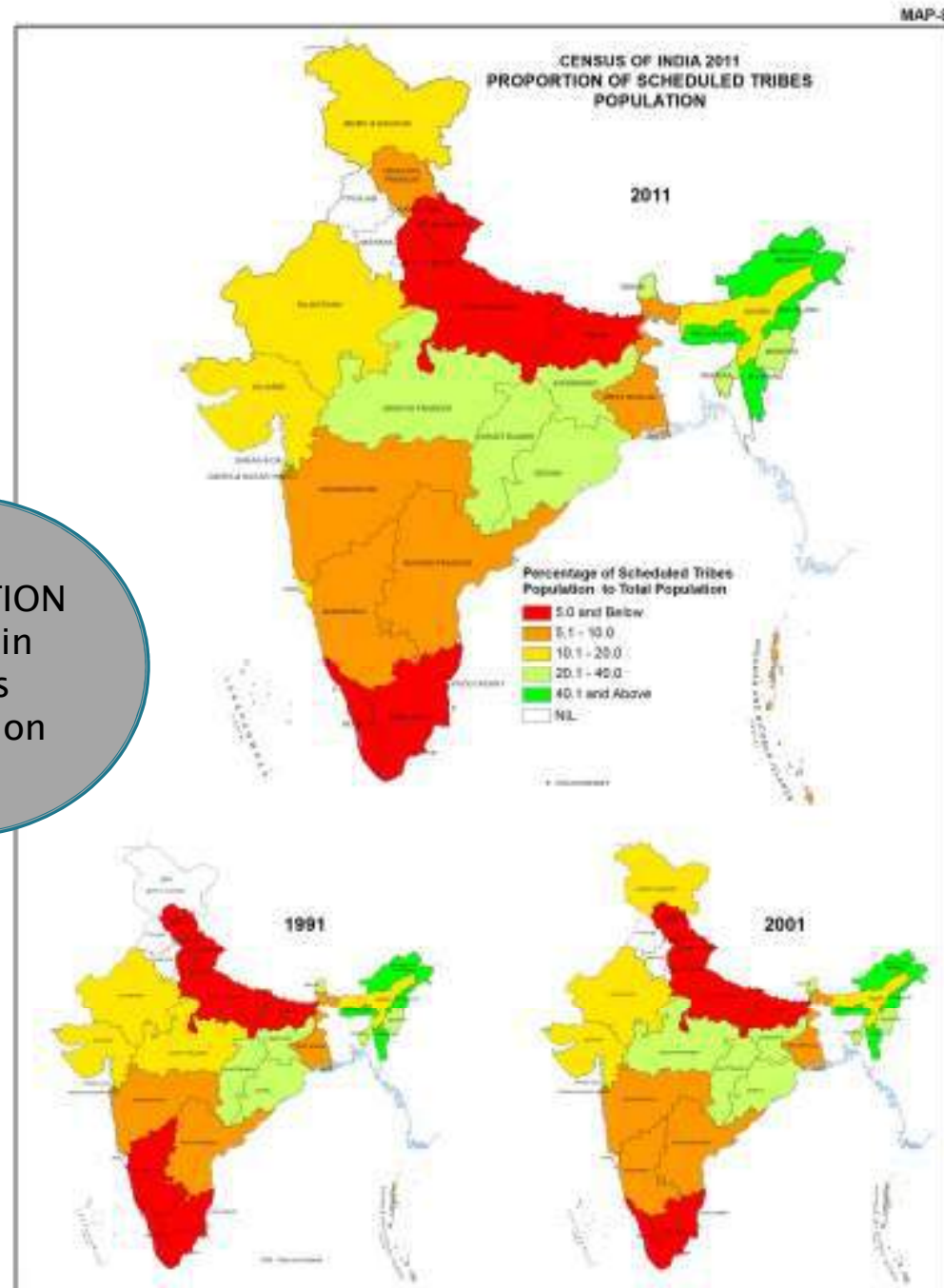
(In %)

Census Year	Sex Ratio of Scheduled Tribes		
	Total	Rural	Urban
1961	987	990	895
1971	982	985	896
1981	983	988	912
1991	972	976	920
2001	978	981	944
2011	990	991	980



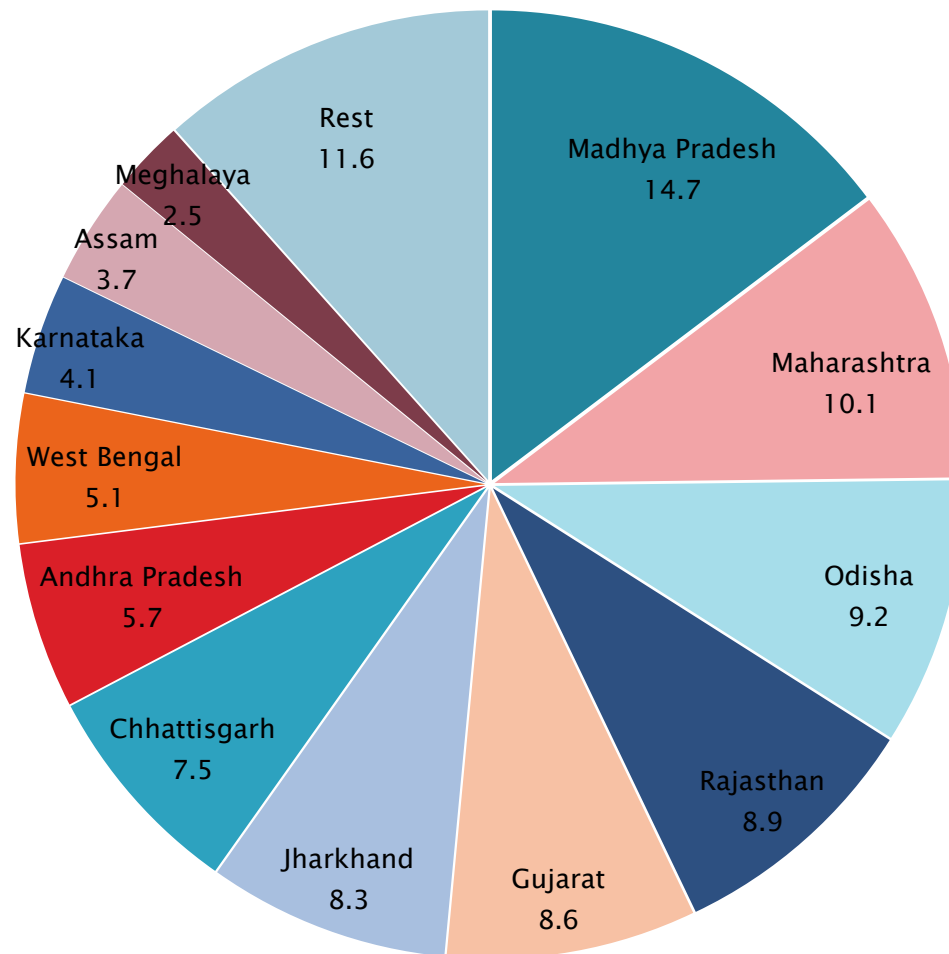
Proportion of Scheduled Tribe Population States: 2011

PROPORTION
OF STs in
State's
population



Distribution of Scheduled Tribe Population by States - 2011

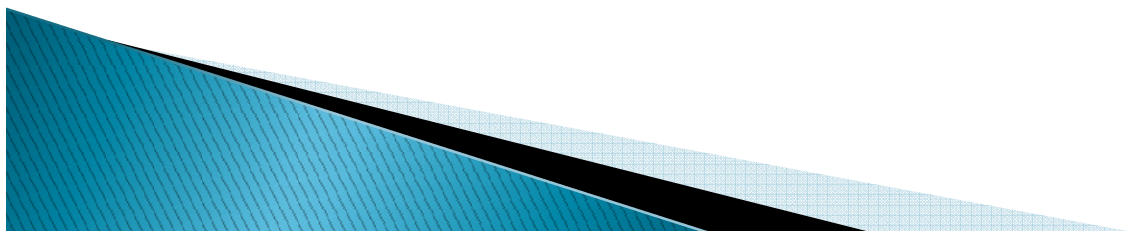
(In %)



Shows the states' share of ST population out of India's ST population

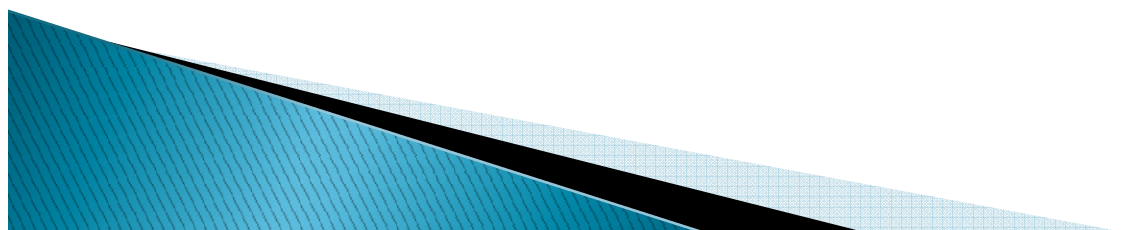
Change in percentage of ST to total population

	Number of States/UTs
No listed ST in Census 2001 and Census 2011	5 (Punjab, Chandigarh, Haryana, NCT of Delhi, Puducherry)
Change within ± 0.2 percent points	7 (Uttarakhand, Mizoram, Meghalaya, Assam, Jharkhand, Gujarat, Tamil Nadu)
Decrease by more than 0.2% percent points	5 (Nagaland, Chhattisgarh, Daman & Diu, D & N Haveli, A & N Islands)
Increase by more than 1 percent points	4 States/UTs (Himachal Pradesh, Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Goa)
Increase by 0.2 to 1 percent points	14 States/UTs (all except the above)



Change between Census 2001 and Census 2011 and change in list

State/UT	% to total population		Additions in the list after Census 2001
	2001	2011	
Himachal Pradesh	4.0	5.7	9 Beta, Beda 10 Domba, Gara, Zoba Area restriction removed for Gaddi and Gujjar
Sikkim	20.6	33.8	3 Limboo 4 Tamang
Arunachal Pradesh	64.2	68.8	All tribes of the State are included in the list. After Census 2001, more specific names like Idu, Taroan, Hrusso, Tagin, Khamba and Adi have been mentioned in this list
Goa	0.0	10.2	6 Kunbi 7 Gawda 8 Velip

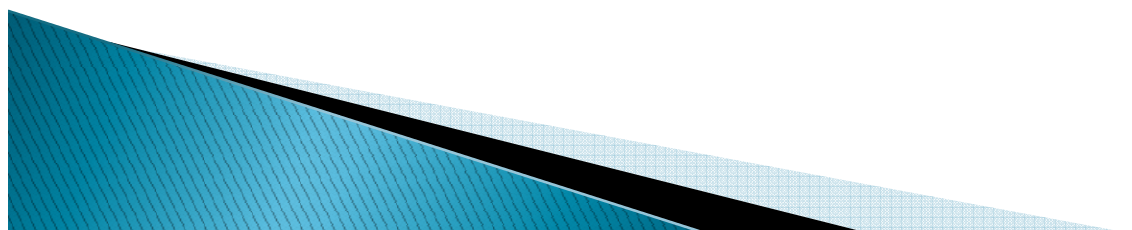


Change between Census 2001 and Census 2011 and change in list

State/UT	% to total population		Additions in the list after Census 2001
	2001	2011	
Jammu & Kashmir	10.9	11.9	No change
Rajasthan	12.6	13.5	No change
Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.6	Change from SC to ST for different names in specified districts Details
Manipur	34.2	35.1	30 Poumai naga 31 Tarao 32 Kharam 33 Any Kuki tribes
Tripura	31.1	31.8	Sub-tribe names under: 6 Bengshel, Dub, Kaipeng, Kalai, Karbong, Lengui, Mussum, Rupini, Sukuchep, Thangchep 14 Murashing

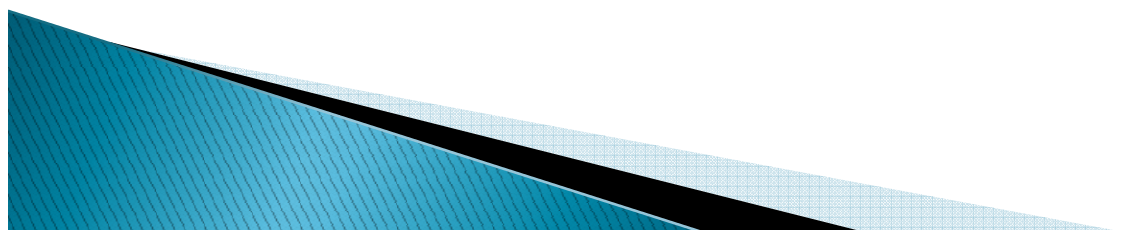
Change between Census 2001 and Census 2011 and change in list

State/UT	% to total population		Additions in the list after Census 2001
	2001	2011	
Odisha	22.1	22.8	Addition of names in many listed tribes
Madhya Pradesh	20.3	21.1	Change in area restriction for some of the tribes

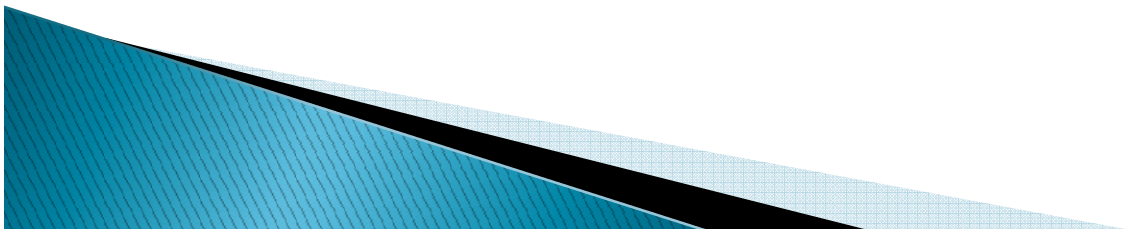


Change between Census 2001 and Census 2011 and probable reason

State/UT	% to total population		Possible reason
	2001	2011	
Nagaland	89.1	86.5	Migration from outside State
Chhattisgarh	31.8	30.6	Reduction in line with previous Census (reduced by 0.7 points between Census 1991 and Census 2001)
Daman & Diu	8.8	6.3	Migration from outside State
D & N Haveli	62.2	52.0	Migration from outside State
A & N Islands	8.3	7.5	Tsunami



Highlights from Census 2011
Houselisting & Housing Census

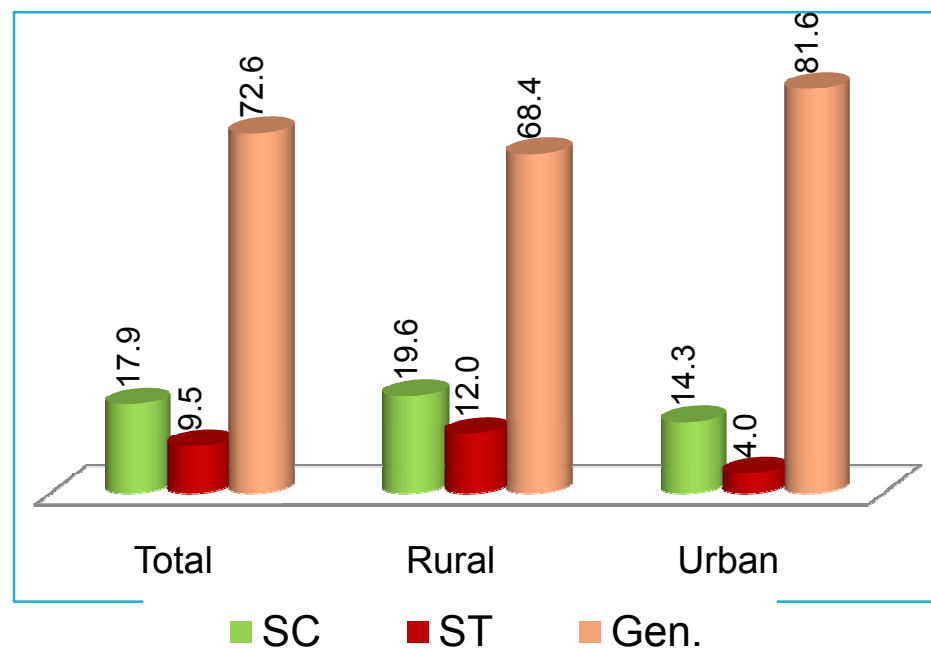


Households

(in millions)

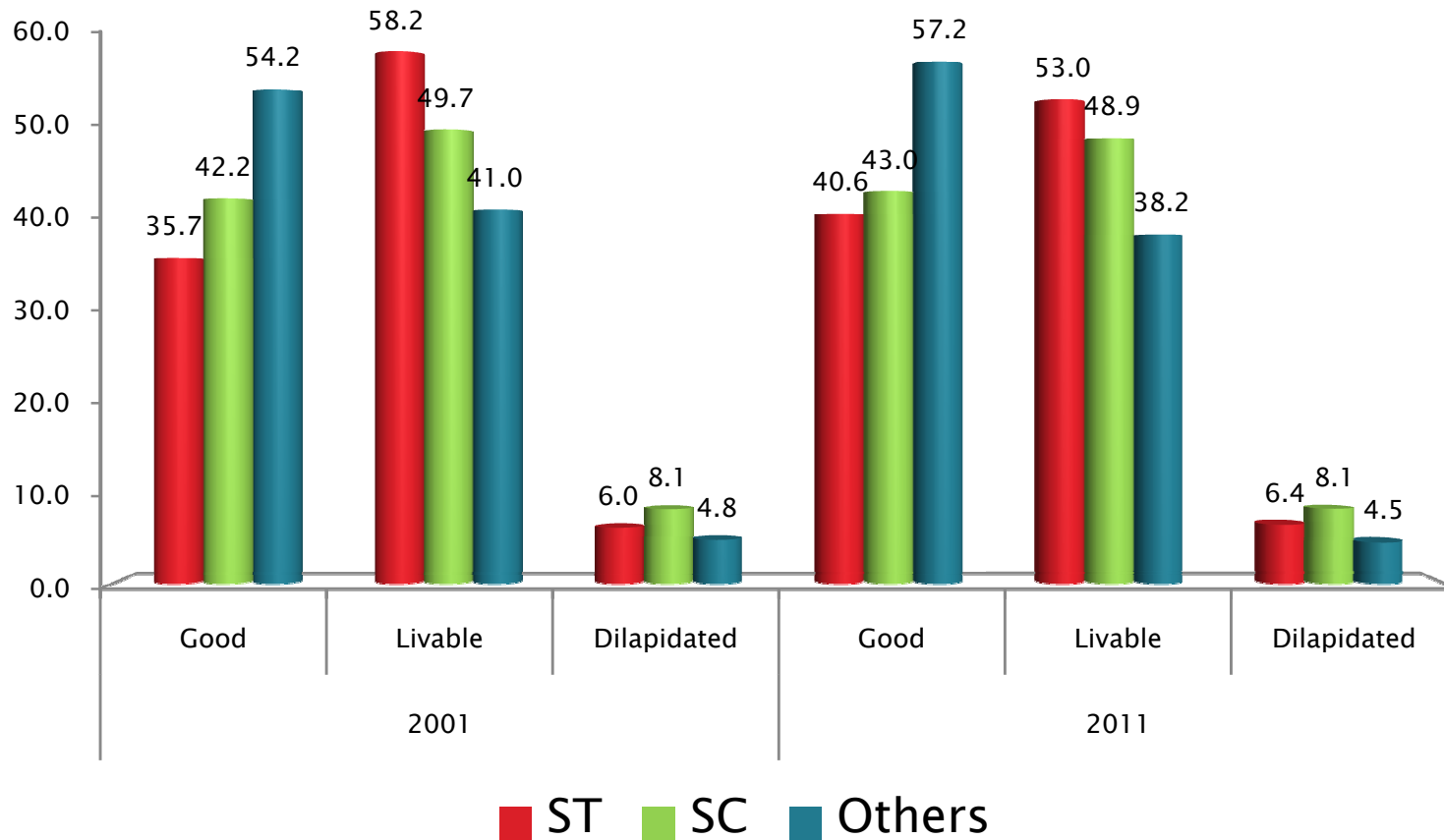
Total Households				
	Total	SC	ST	Gen.
Total	247	44	23	179
Rural	168	33	20	115
Urban	79	11	3	64

Percentage of Households : 2011



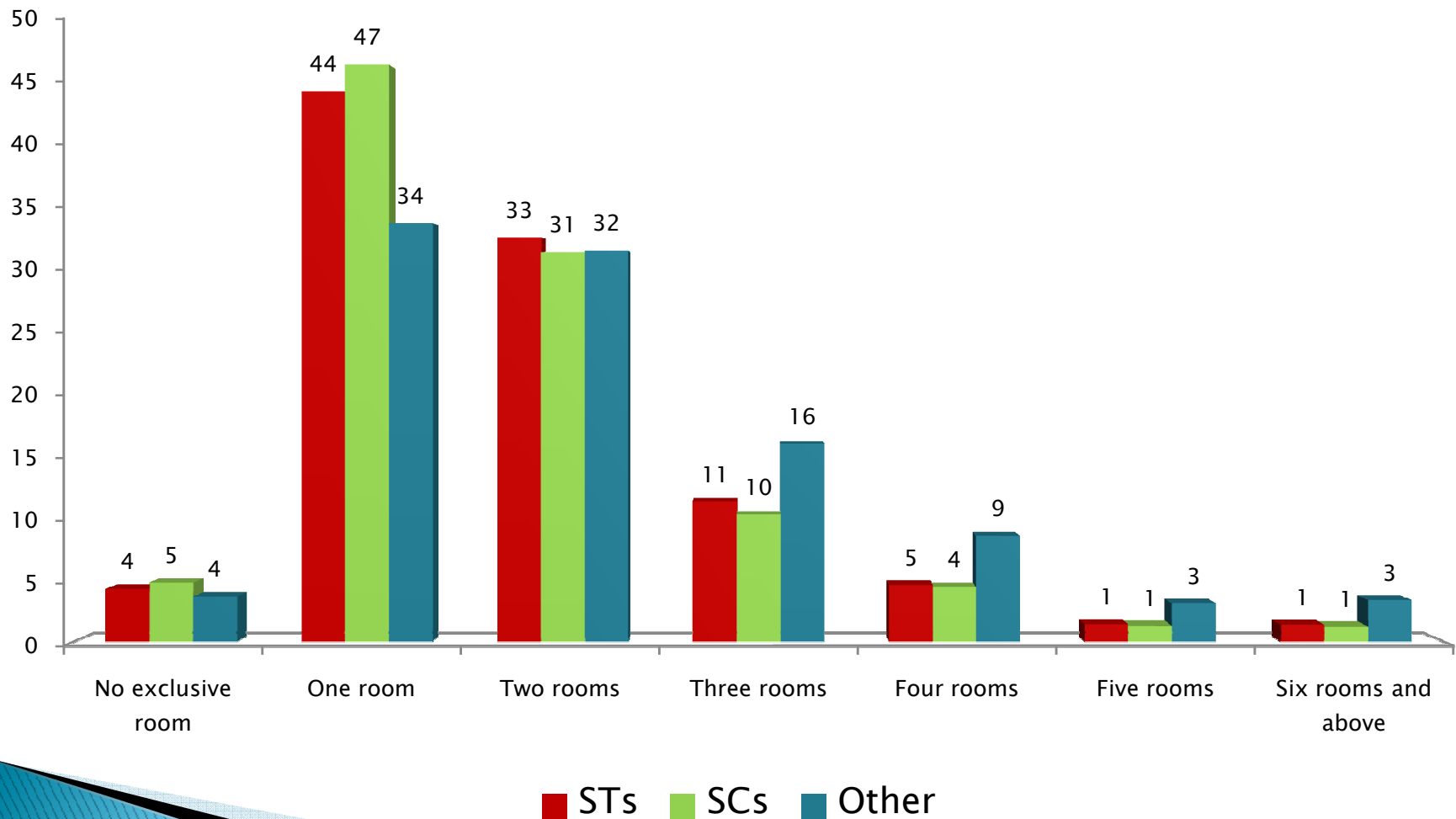
Percentage of households with condition of census houses

Housing



Percentage of houses by number of rooms-2011

Housing

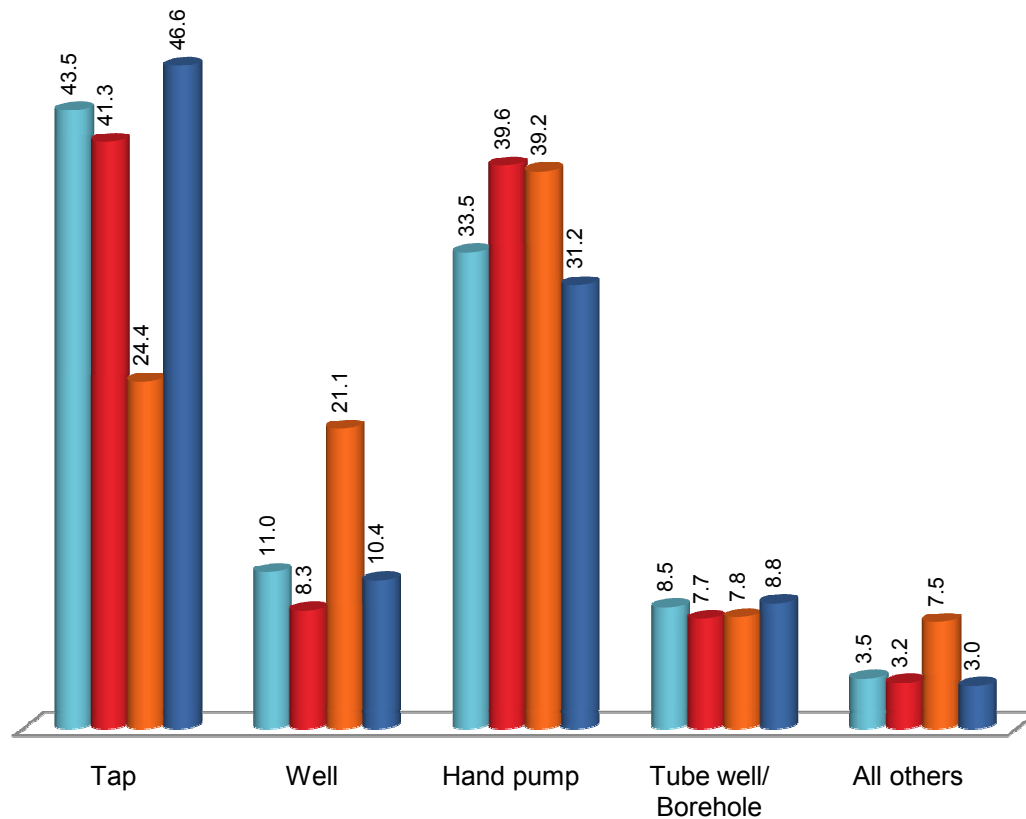


Main Source of Drinking Water – India

(HH in %)

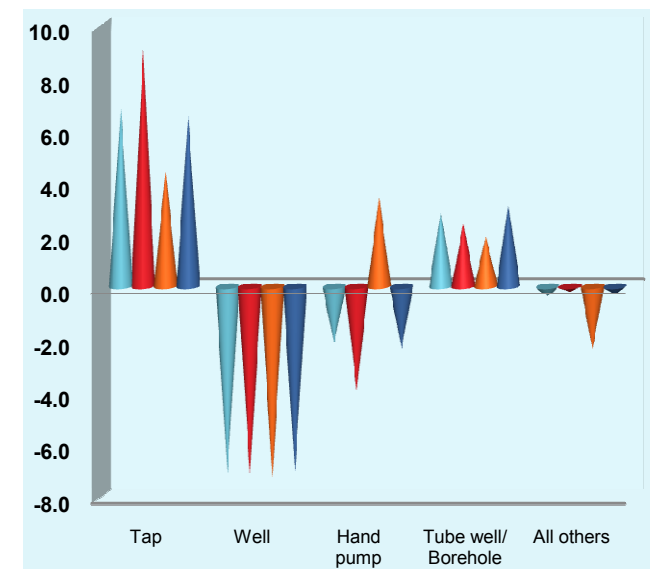
Amenities

2011



■ Total ■ SC ■ ST ■ Gen.

Decadal Change (2011-2001)



■ Total ■ SC ■ ST ■ Gen.

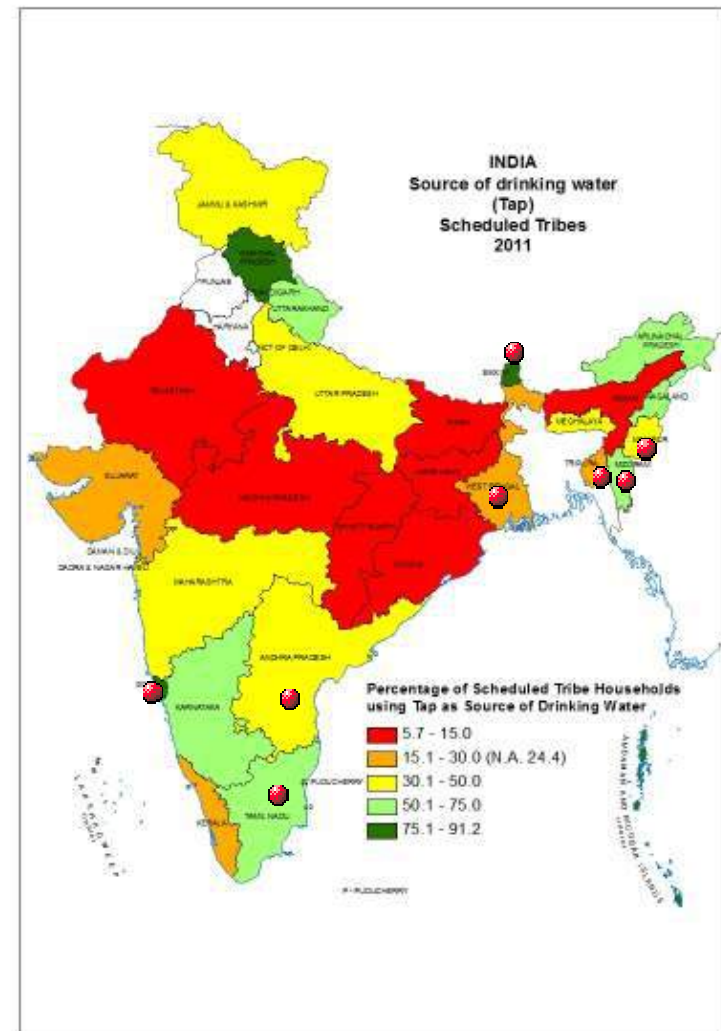
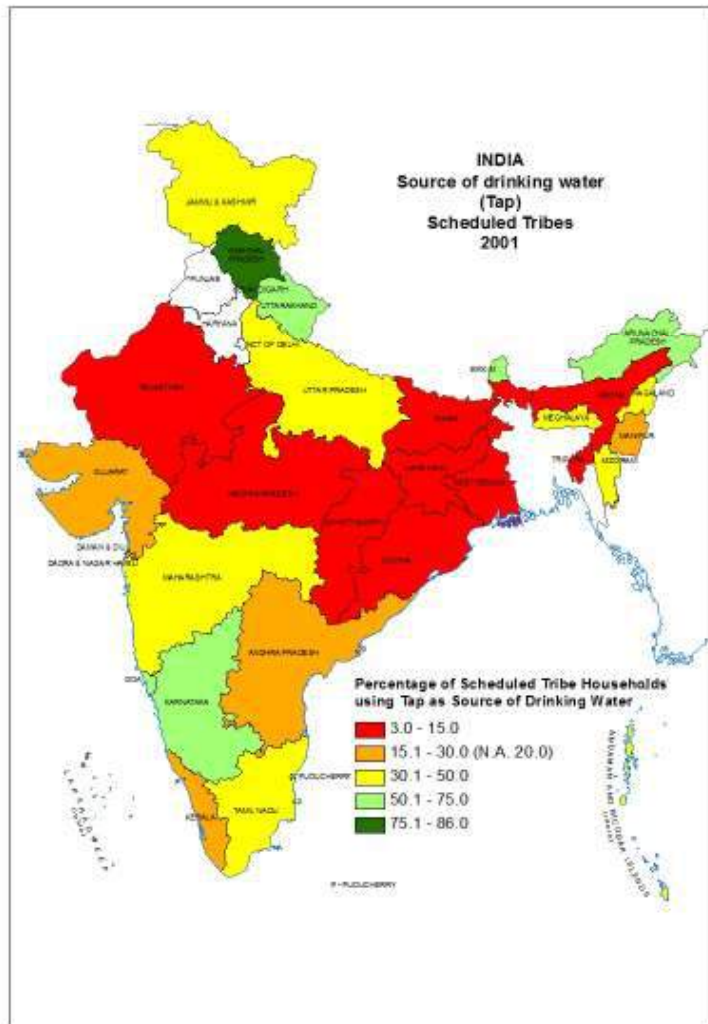
Amenities

Distribution of Households by Source of Drinking Water – Tap

2001

Scheduled Tribes

2011

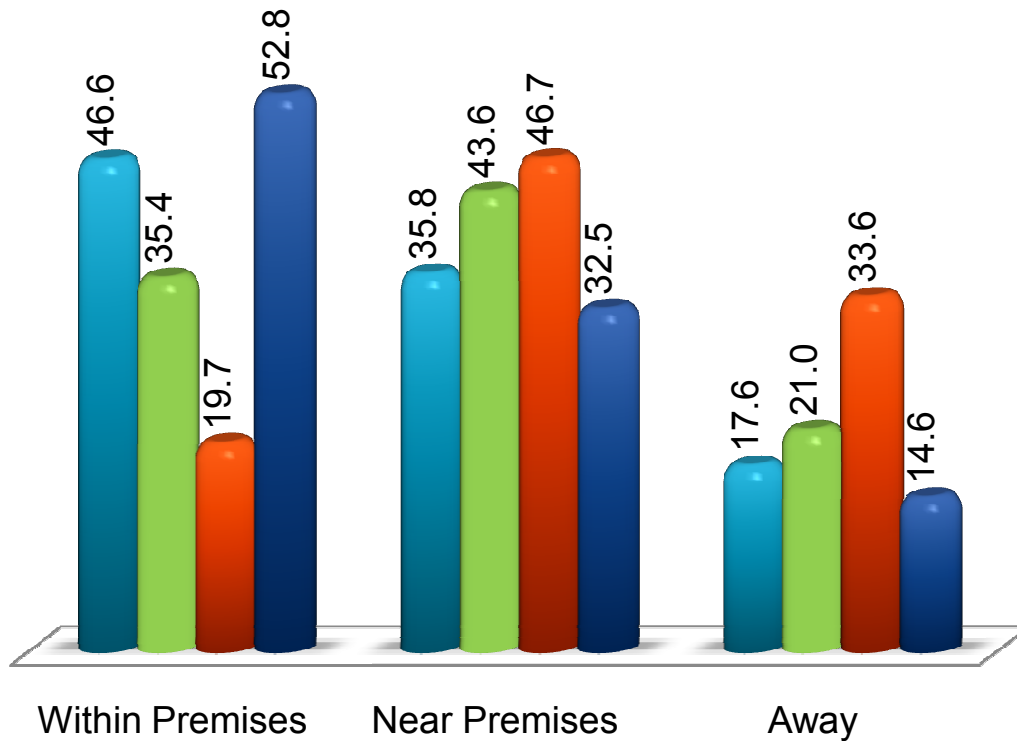


Access to Drinking Water Source - India

(HH in %)

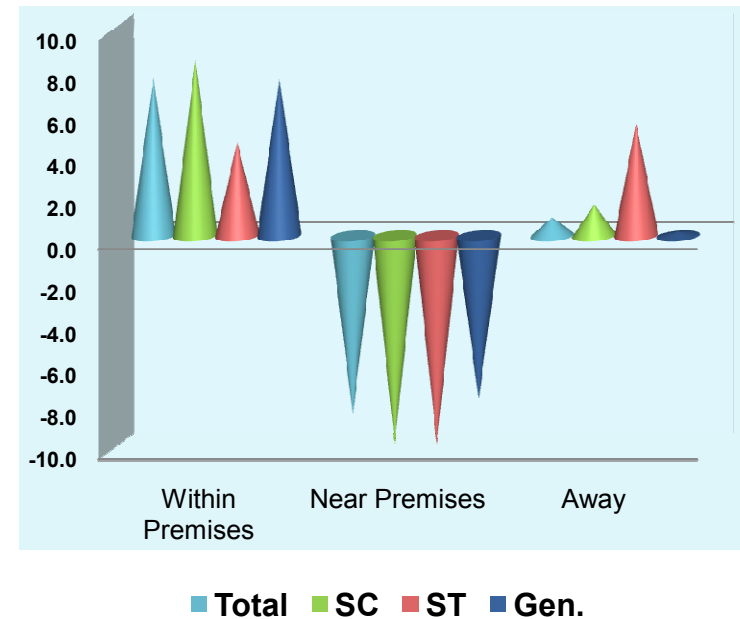
Amenities

2011



■ Total ■ SC ■ ST ■ Gen.

Decadal Change (2011-2001)



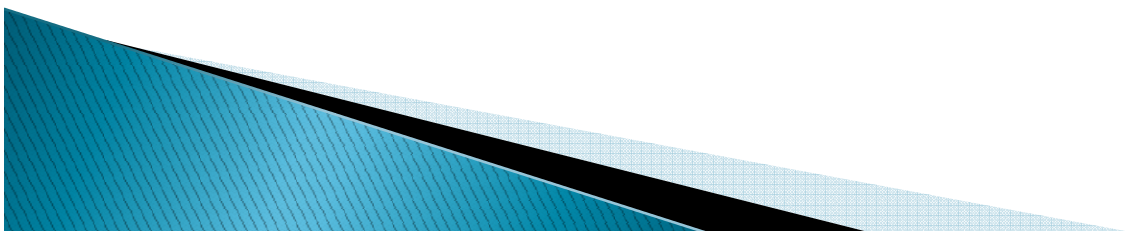
Main source of lighting

- 67% households use electricity (SC – 59%; ST- 52%)

Increase of 11pt over 2001 (SC – 15 pt; ST- 15 pt)

- 31% of households use Kerosene (SC – 40%; ST- 46%)

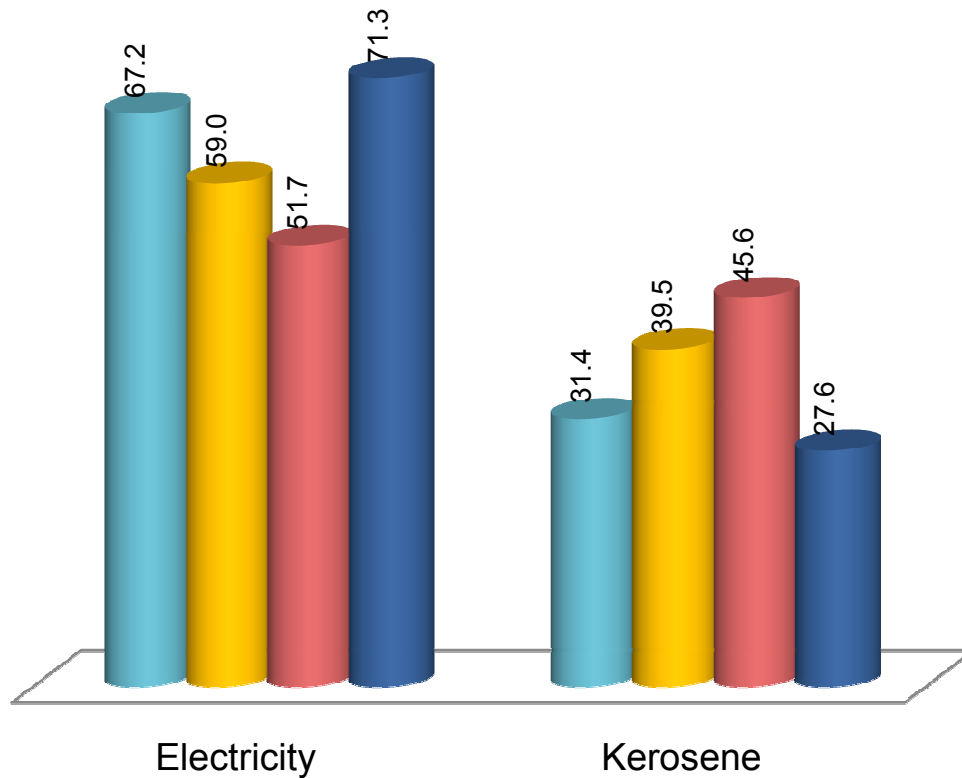
Decline of 12 pt over 2001 (SC – 15 pt; ST- 16 pt)



Main Source of Lighting - India

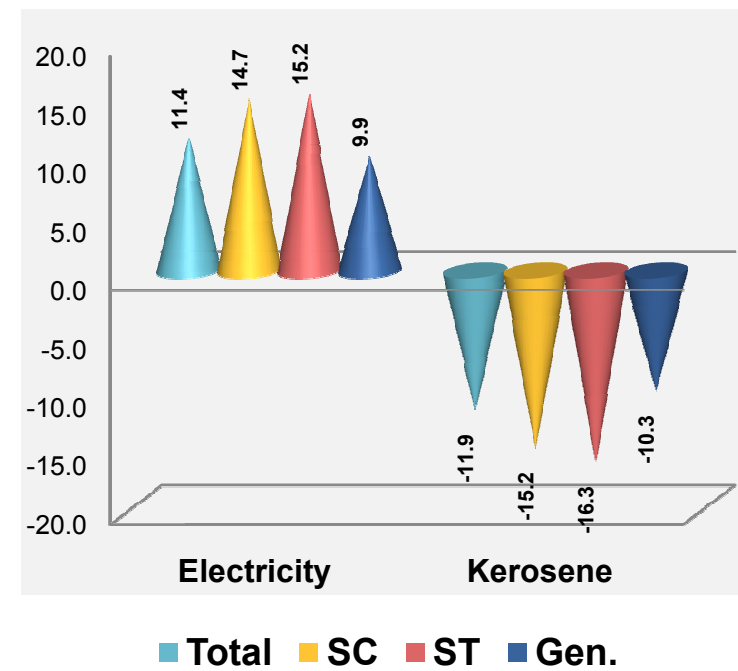
Amenities

2011



■ Total ■ SC ■ ST ■ Gen.

Decadal Change (2011-2001)



■ Total ■ SC ■ ST ■ Gen.

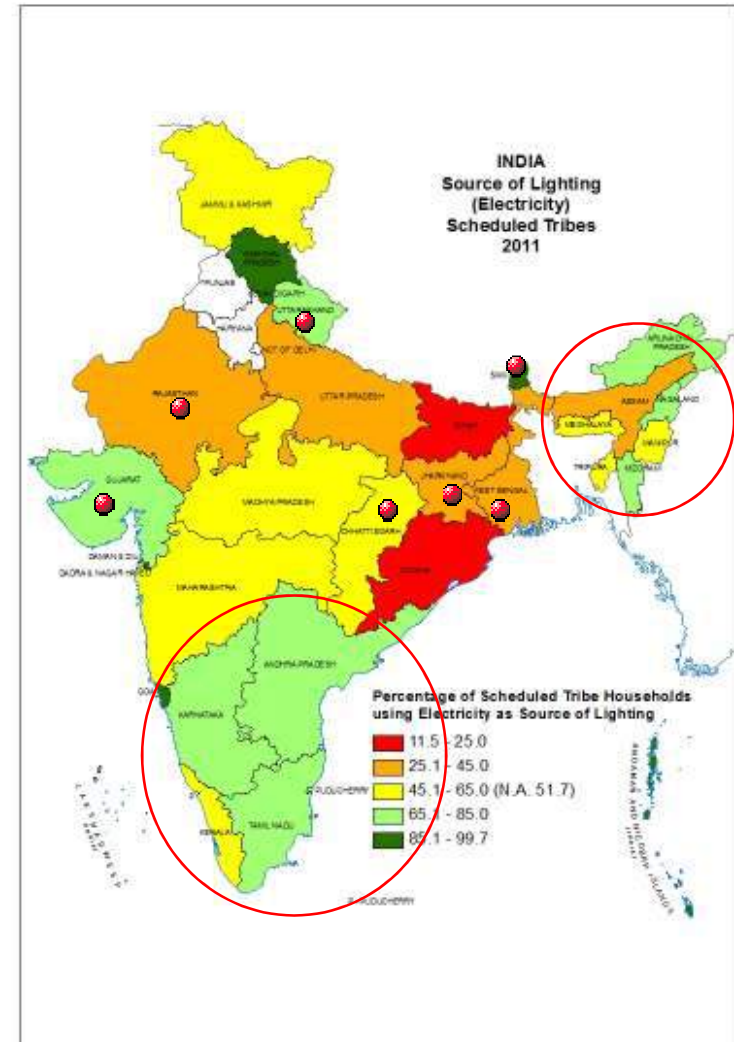
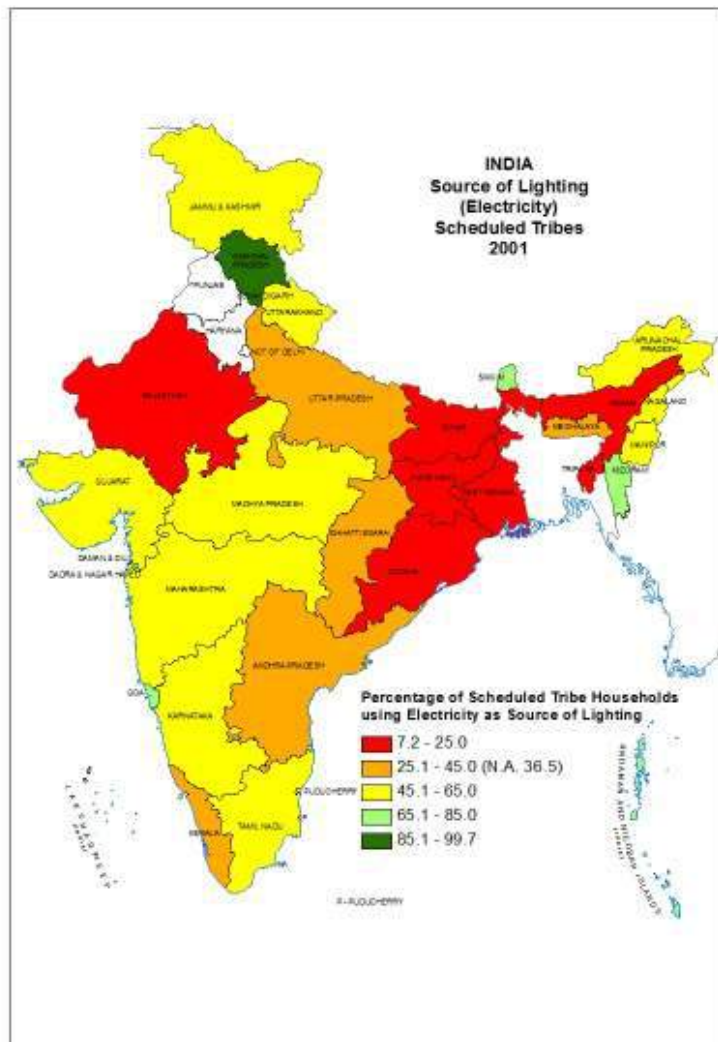
Households using Electricity as Source of Lighting

Amenities

2001

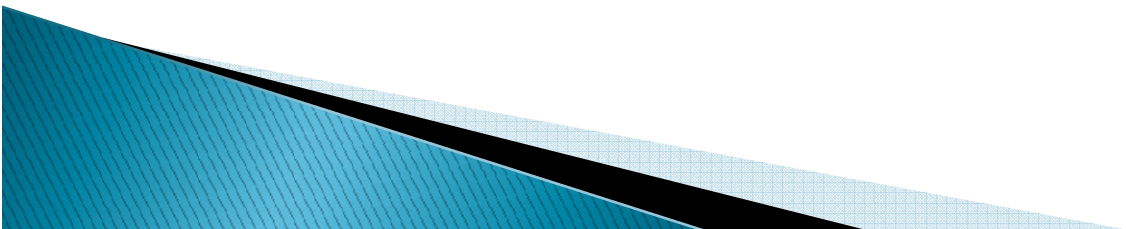
Scheduled Tribes

2011



Bathing facility:

- 58% households have bathing facility (SC – 48%;ST – 31%)
- Increase of 22 pts over 2001 (SC -25 pts; ST – 16 pts)

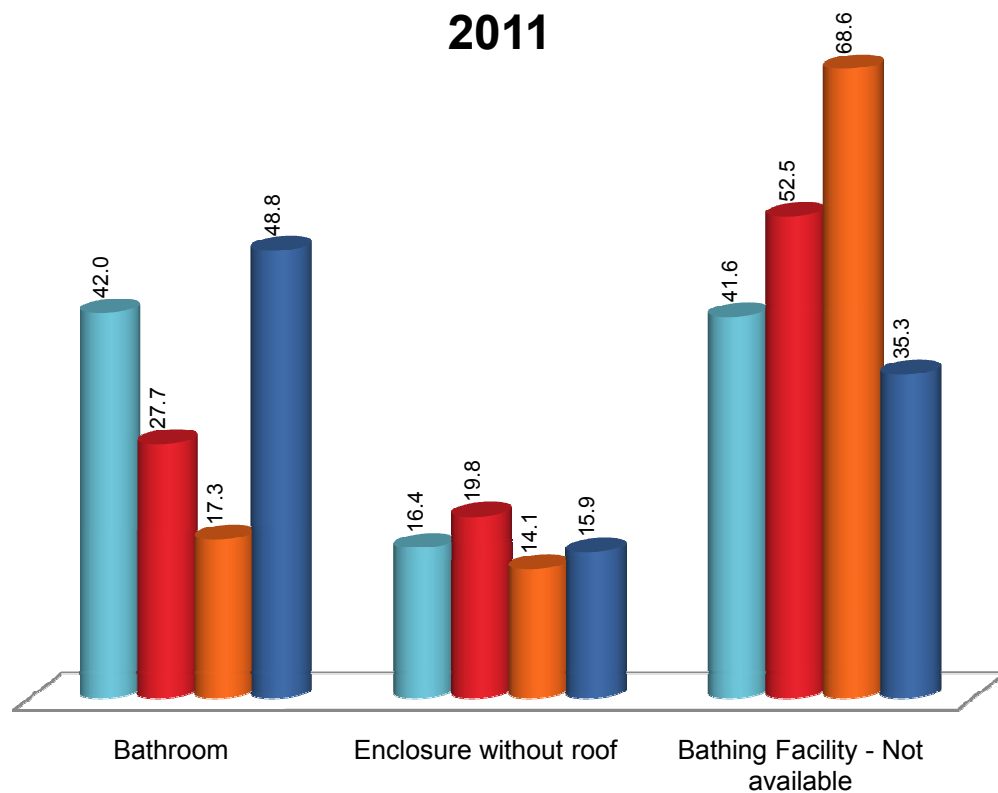


Amenities

Households Having Bathing Facility Within the Premises - India

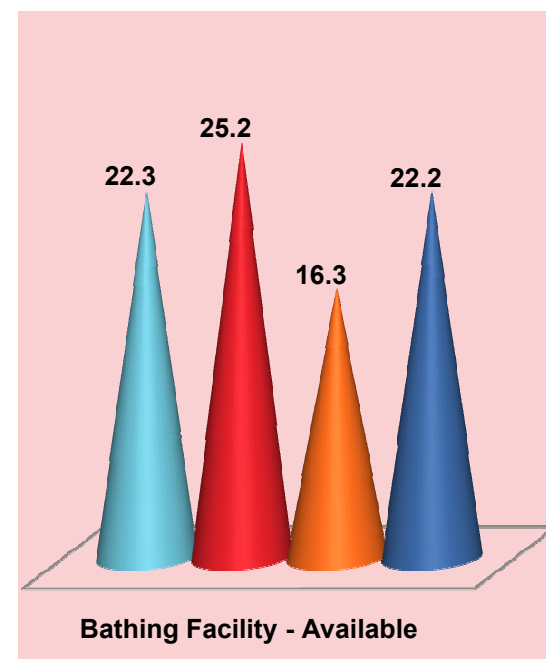
(HH in %)

2011



■ Total ■ SC ■ ST ■ Gen.

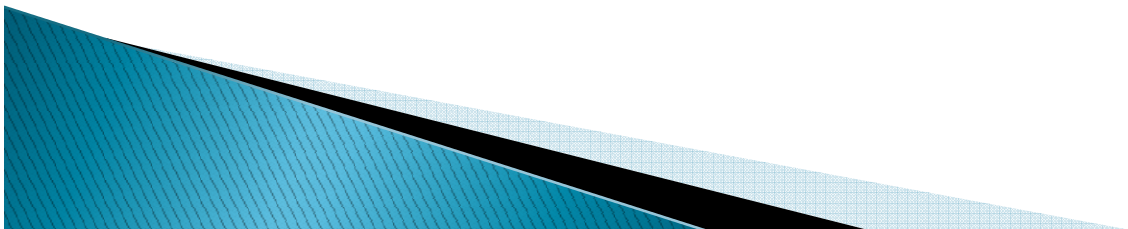
Decadal Change (2011-2001)



■ Total ■ SC ■ ST ■ Gen.

Drainage connectivity:

- 51% households have drainage facility (SC – 47%;ST – 23%)
- 18% households have closed drainage (SC – 11%;ST – 6%)
and 33% households have open drainage (SC- 35% ST- 17%)
- 5 pt decline in households having no drainage over 2001 (SC-4 pt; ST-1 pt)
- Rural-Urban difference in no drainage increased by 1 pt from 44 pt in 2001 to 45 pts in 2011

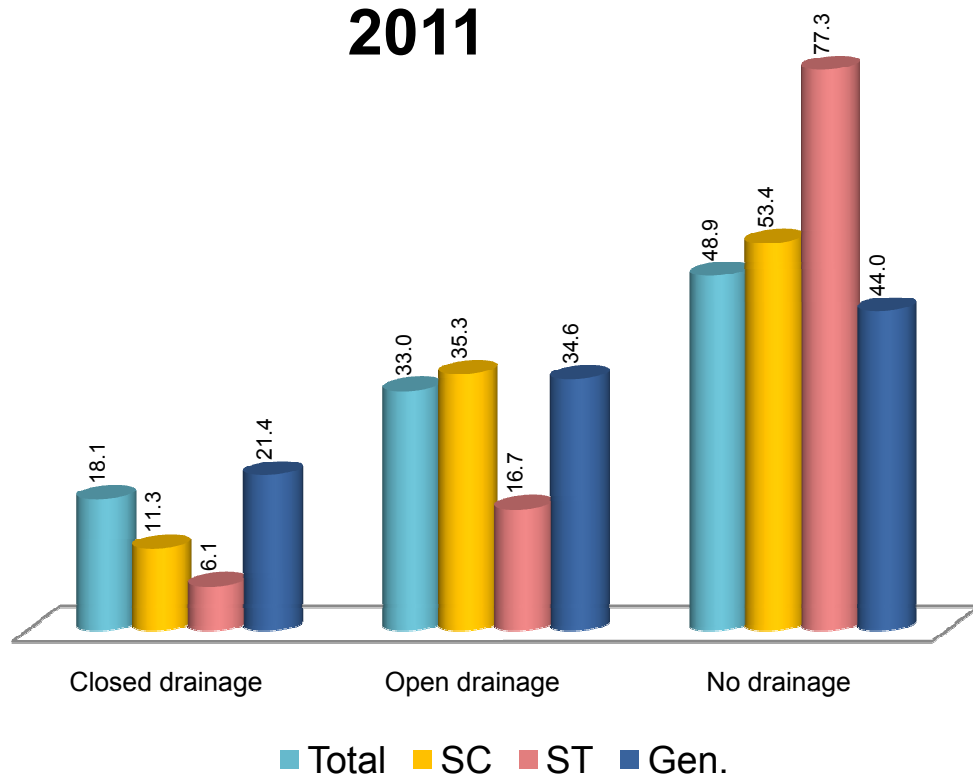


Households Having Drainage Connectivity – India

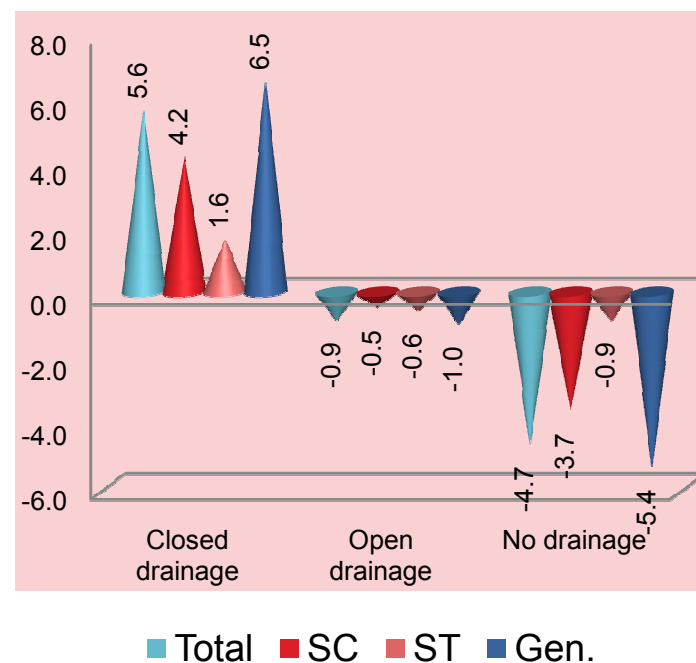
(HH in %)

Amenities

2011



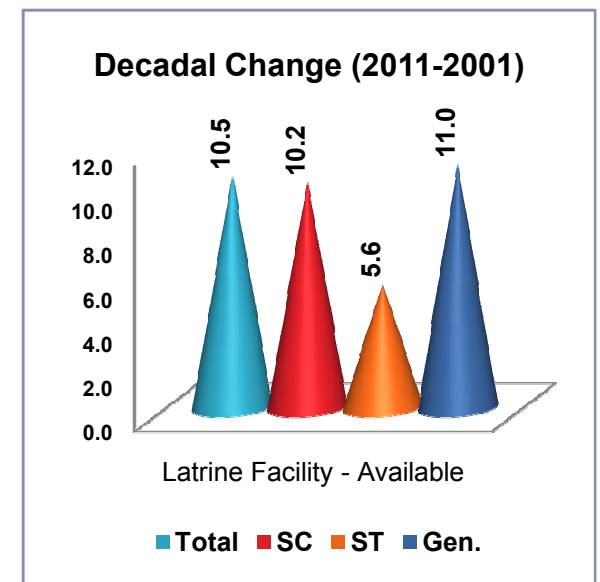
Decadal Change (2011-2001)



Amenities

Latrine facility within premises:

- 47% households have latrine facility
(SC – 34%;ST – 23%)
- About 37% households have water closet
(SC – 24%;ST – 15%)
- 9% households have pit latrine
(SC – 9%;ST – 7%)
- 1% households have other latrine
(SC – 1 %;ST – 1 %)
- 11 pt decline in households having no latrine
(SC–10 pt;ST–6 pt) (R–9 pt;U –8 pt)

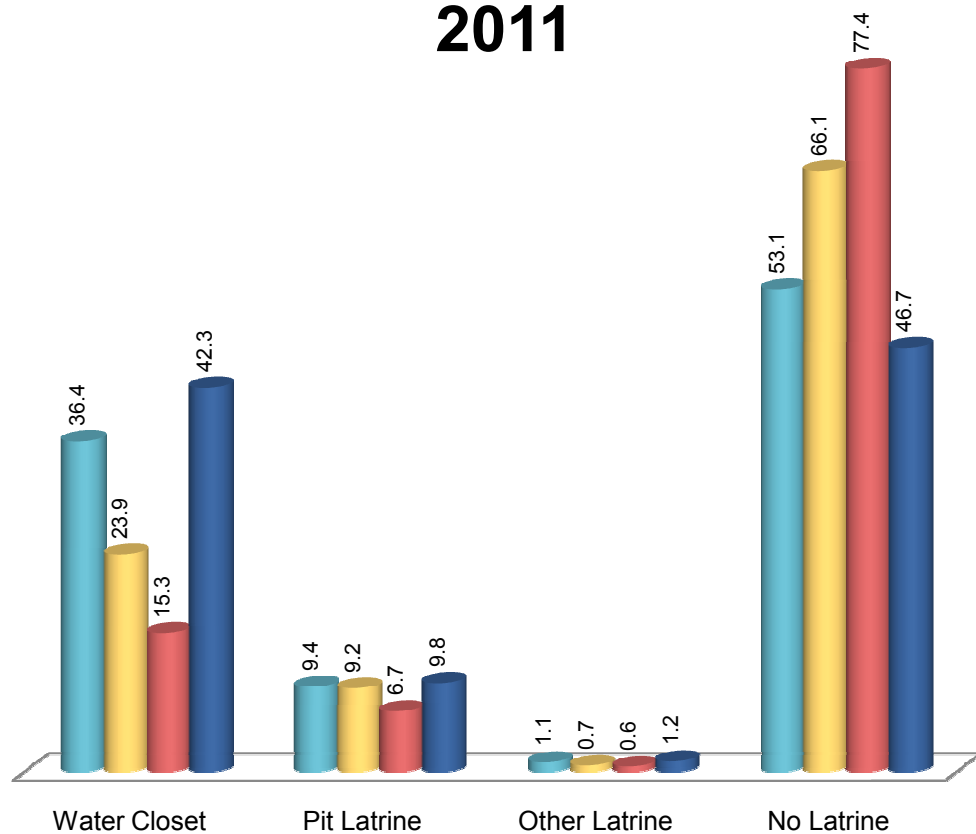


Households having Latrine facility within the premises - 2011 India

(HH in %)

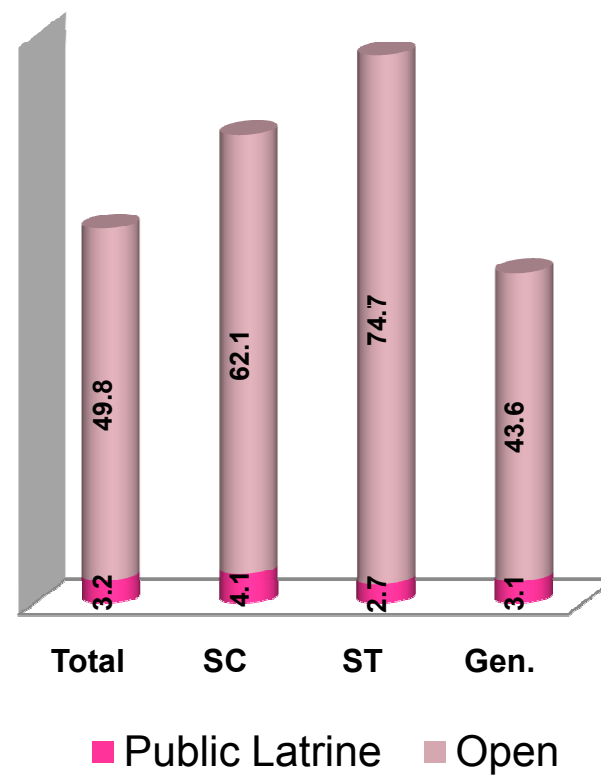
2011

Amenities



■ Total ■ SC ■ ST ■ Gen.

% HH having no latrine facilities
within premises, 2011

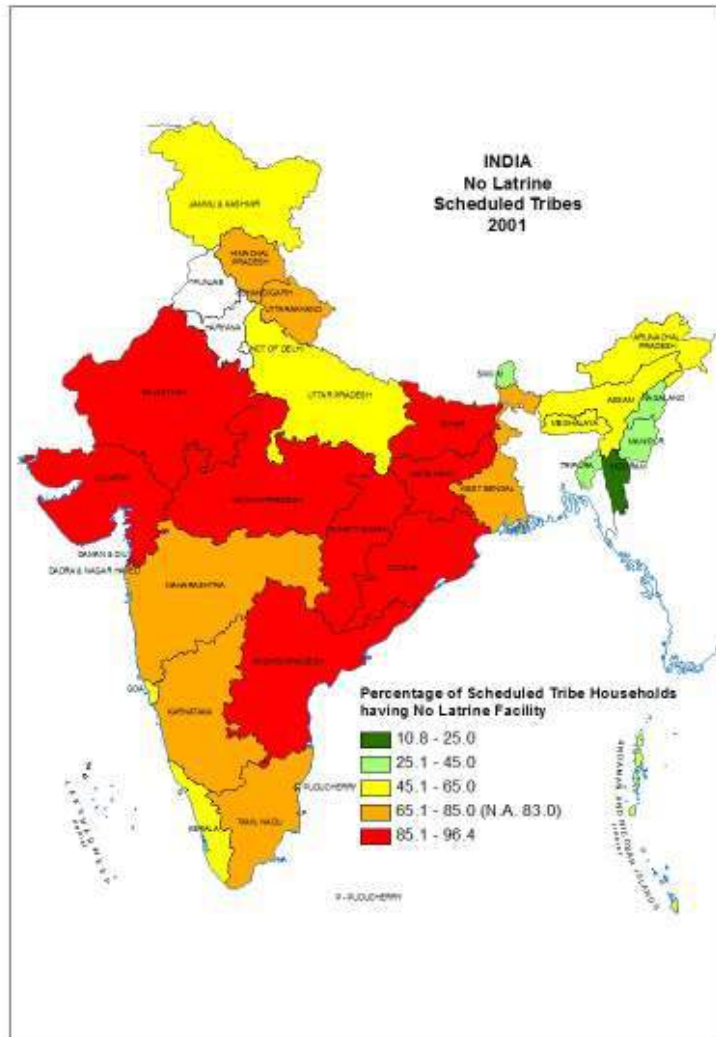


■ Public Latrine ■ Open

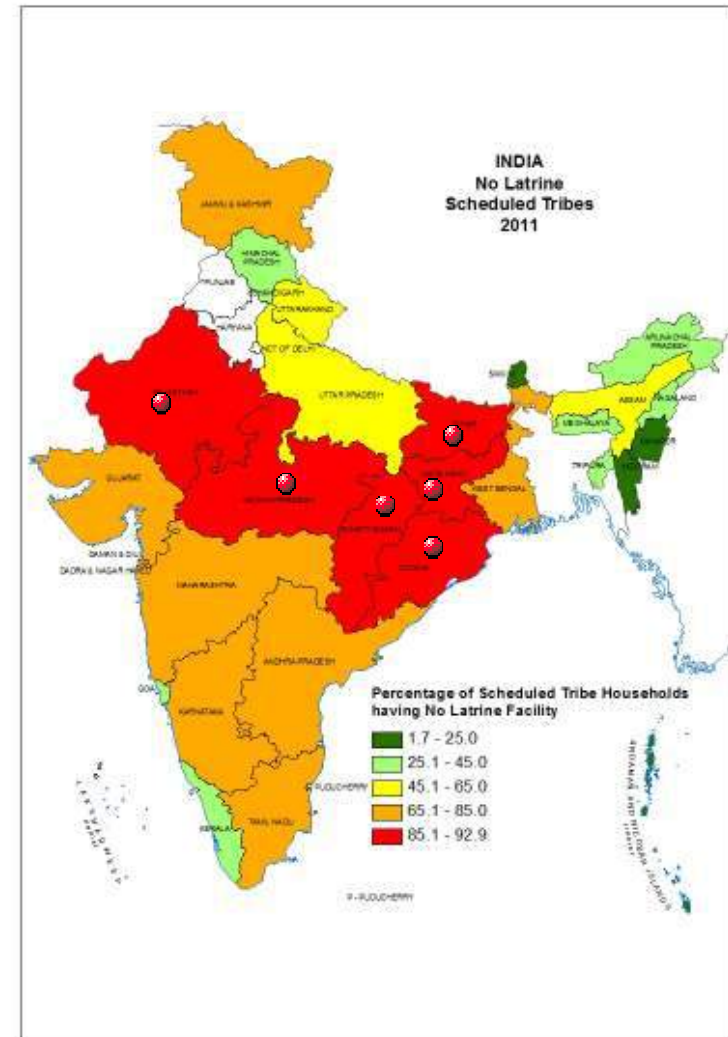
Households having No Latrine Facility Scheduled Tribes

Amenities

2001

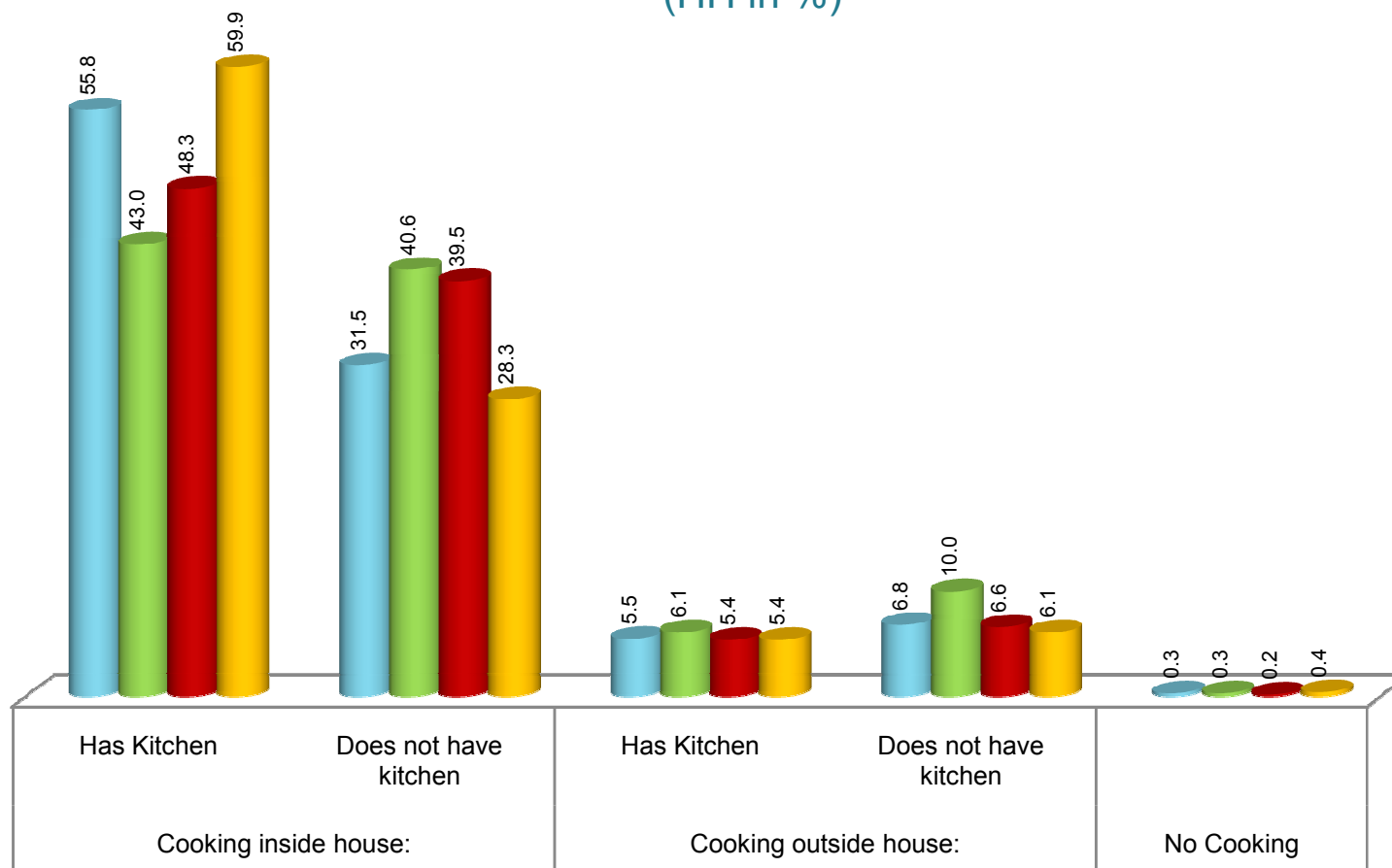


2011



Availability of kitchen, 2011, India

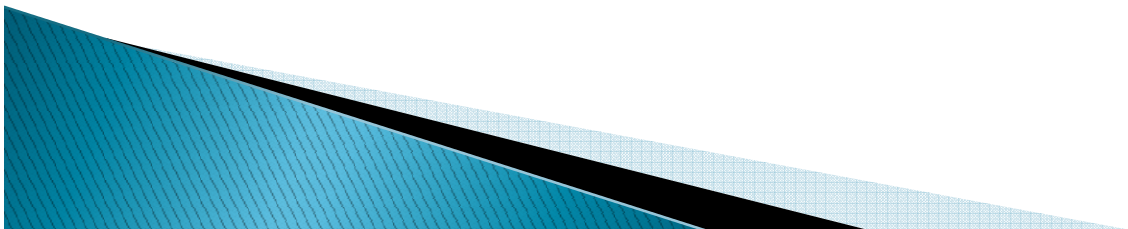
(HH in %)



■ Total ■ SC ■ ST ■ Gen.

Fuel Used for Cooking

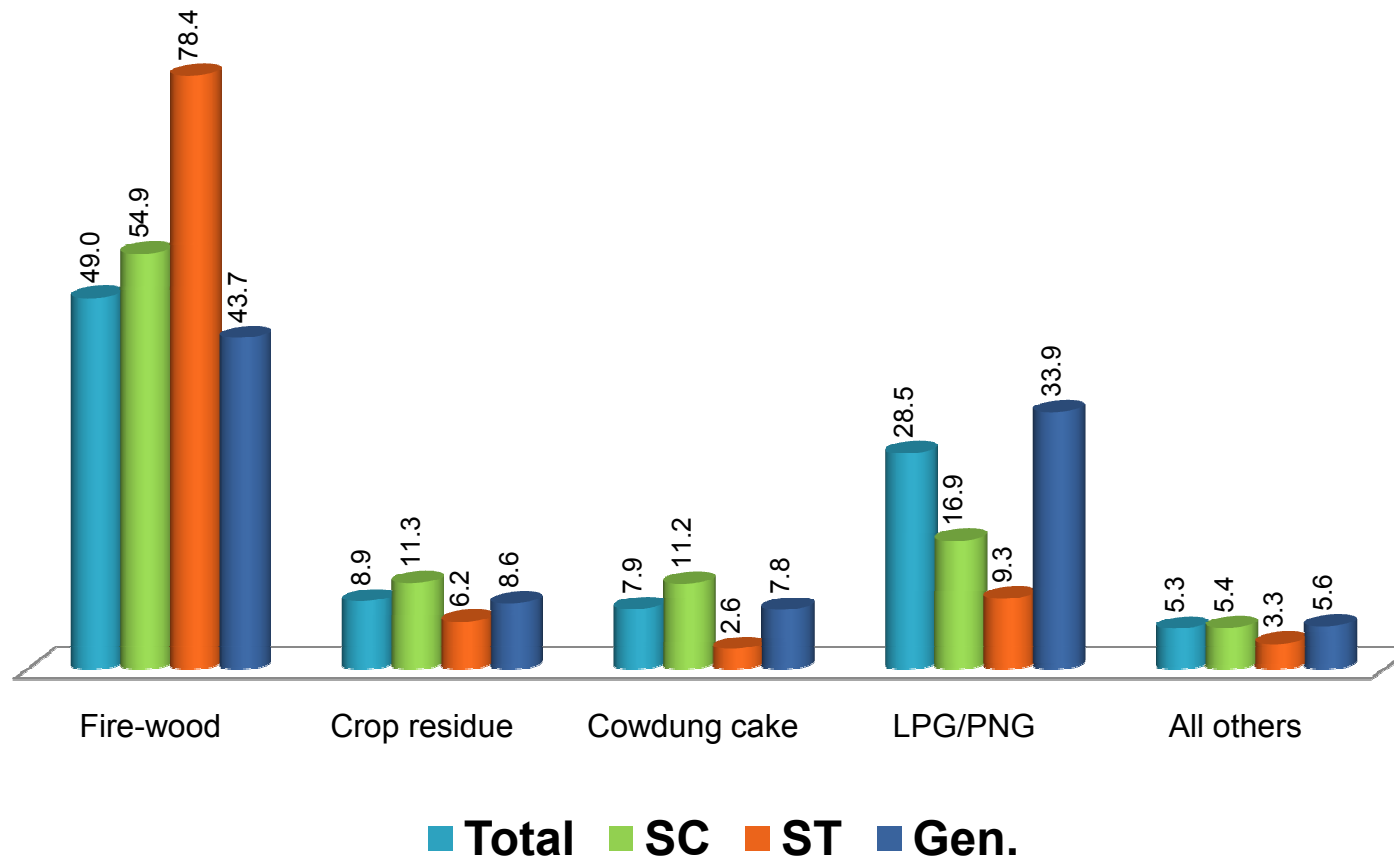
- 66% households use firewood/crop residue, cow dung cake (SC – 77%; ST – 87%)
- 29% households use LPG/PNG (SC – 17%; ST – 9%)
- Increase of 11 pts in use of LPG/PNG (SC – 9 pt; ST – 4 pt)



Fuel used for Cooking 2011 India

Amenities

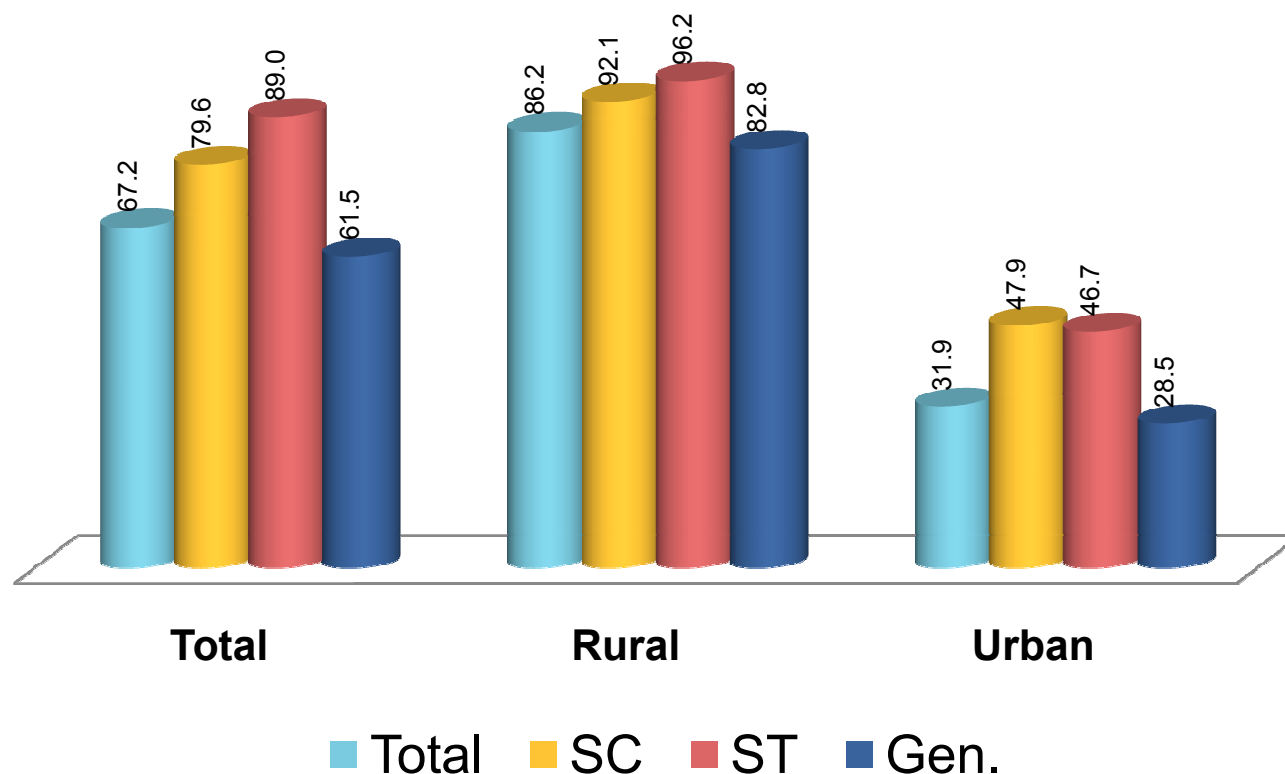
(HH in %)



Percentage of Households using polluting fuels for cooking within the house - 2011

Amenities

(HH in %)

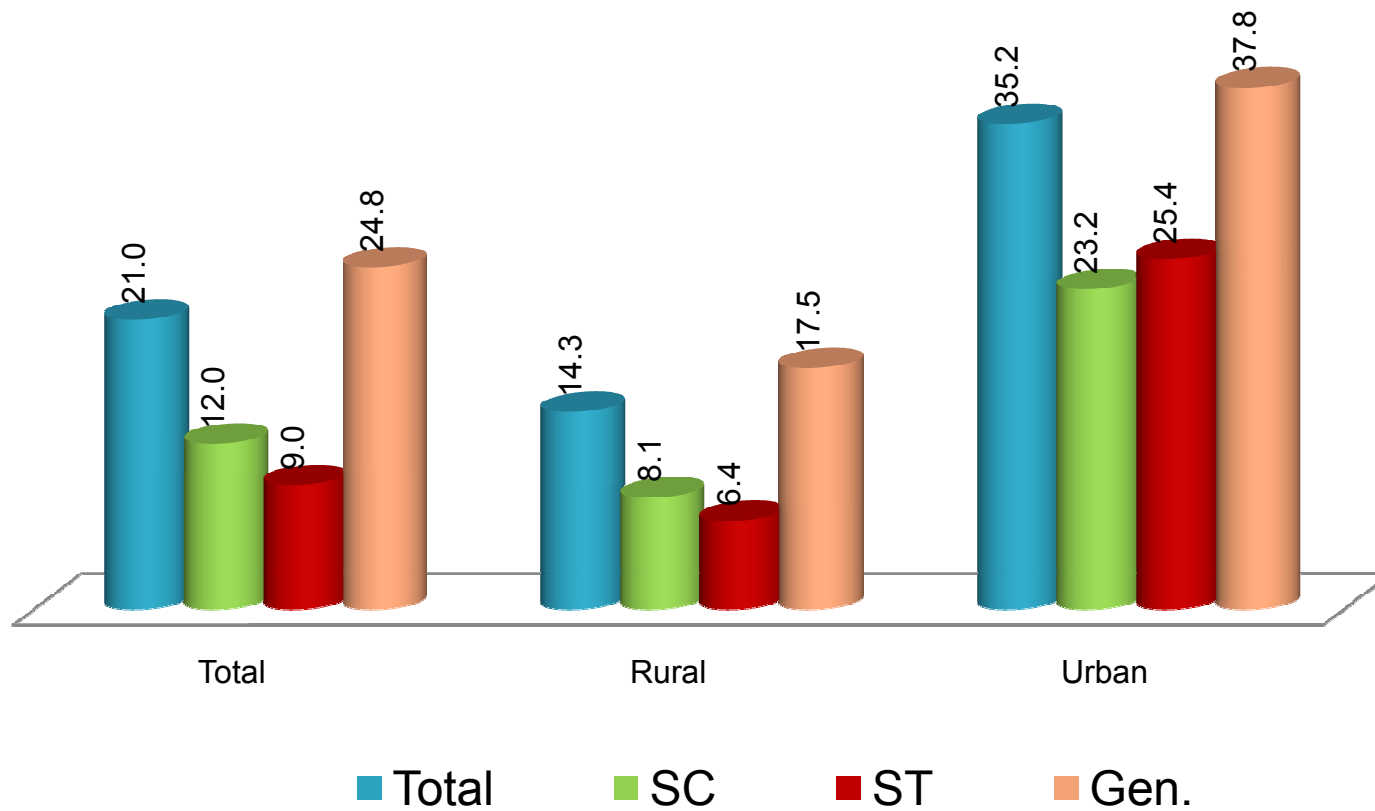


Fire-wood, Crop residue, Cowdung cake, Coal, Lignite, Charcoal and Kerosene have been considered as polluting fuels for the purpose of this presentation.

Assets

Percentage of Households possessing Scooter/Moter cycle: 2011

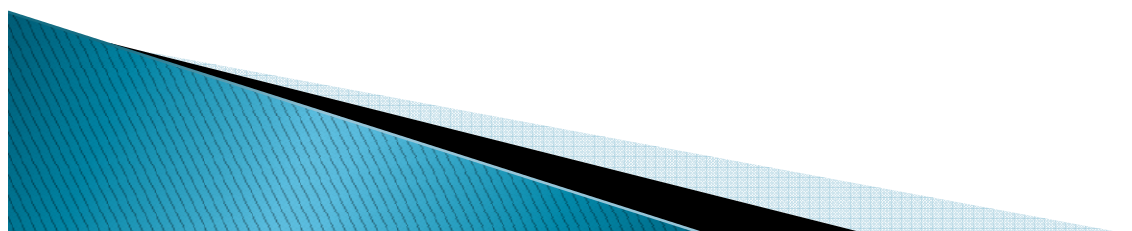
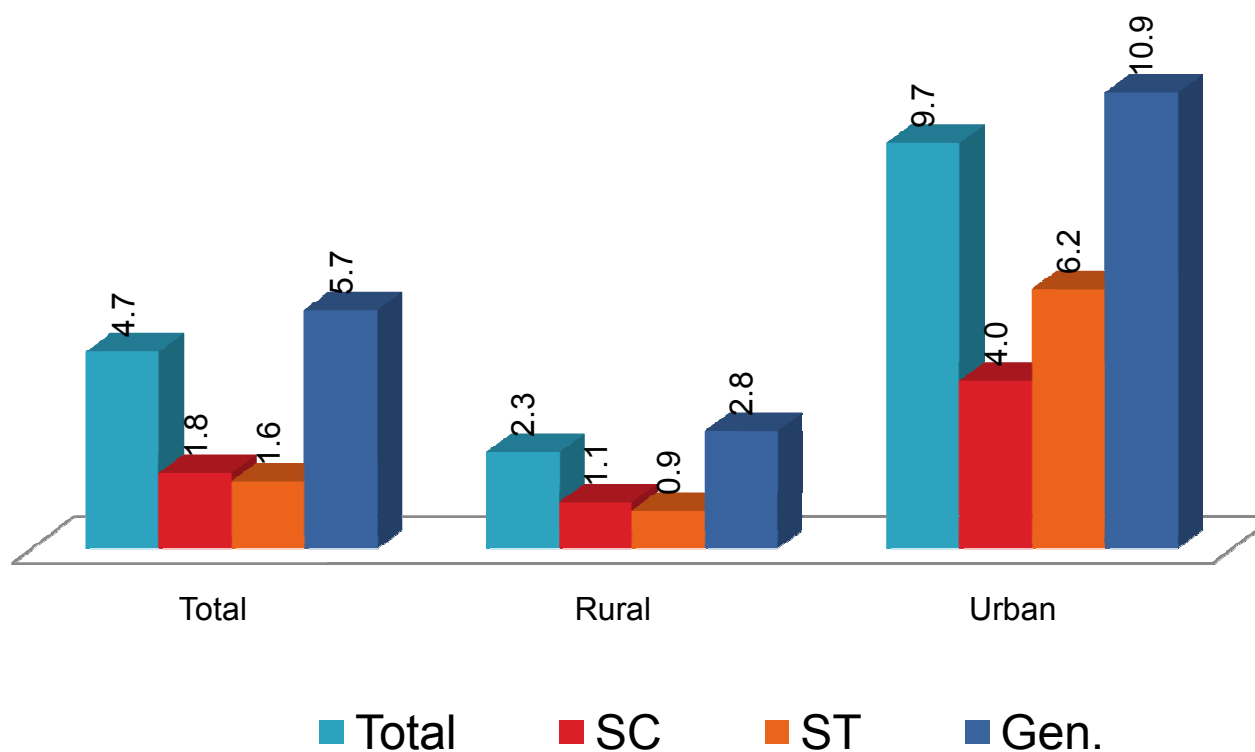
(HH in %)



Assets

Percentage of Households possessing Car/Jeep/Van: 2011

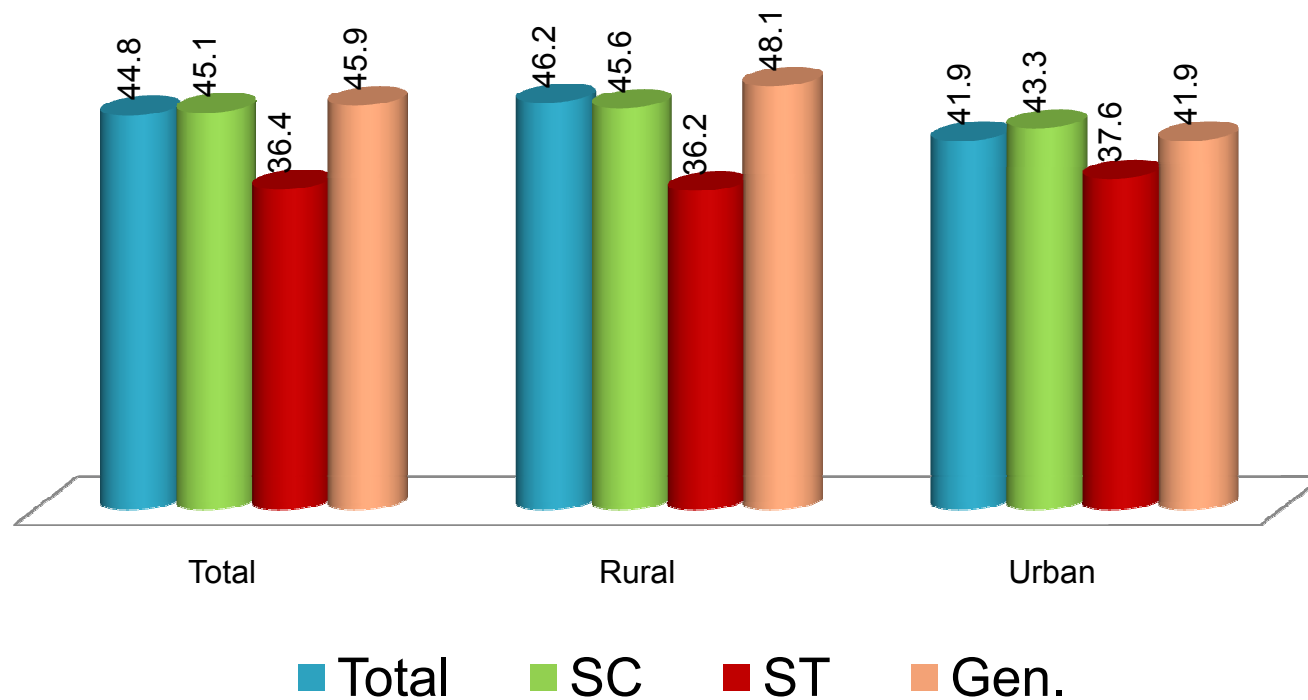
(HH in %)



Assets

Percentage of Households possessing bicycle: 2011

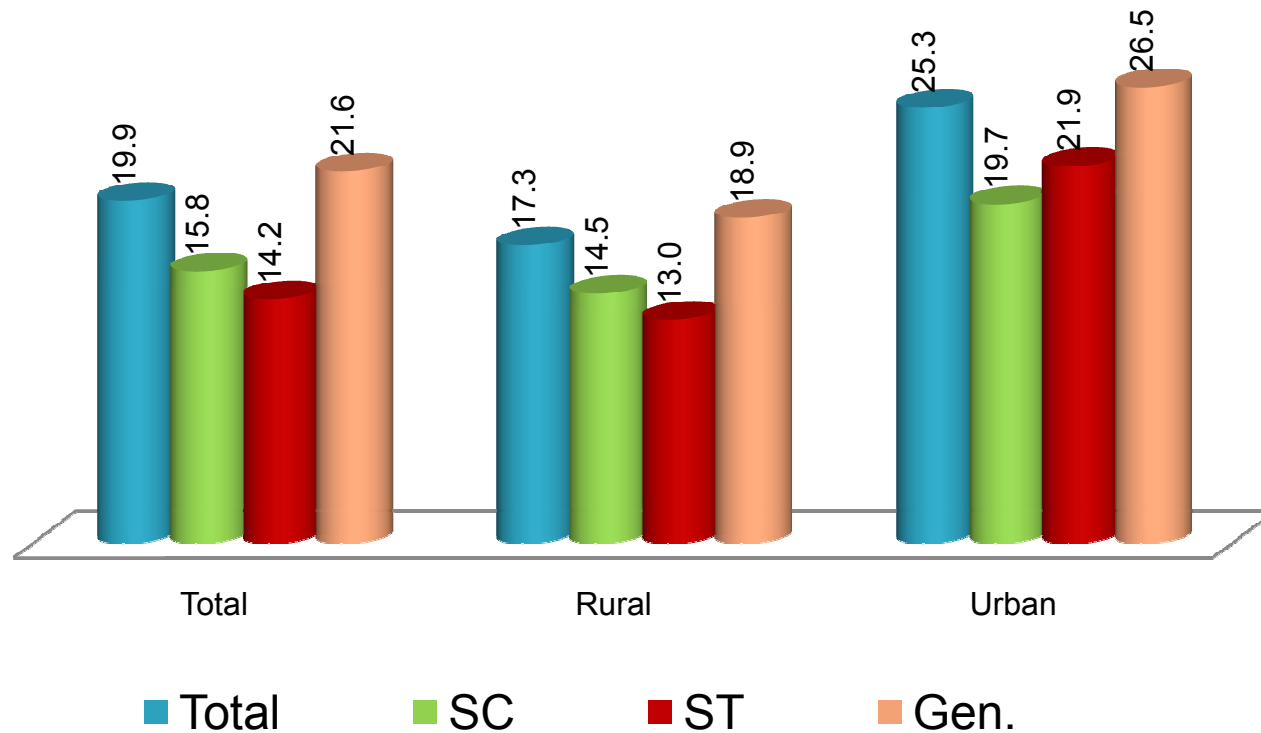
(HH in %)



Assets

Percentage of Households possessing Radio/Transistor: 2011

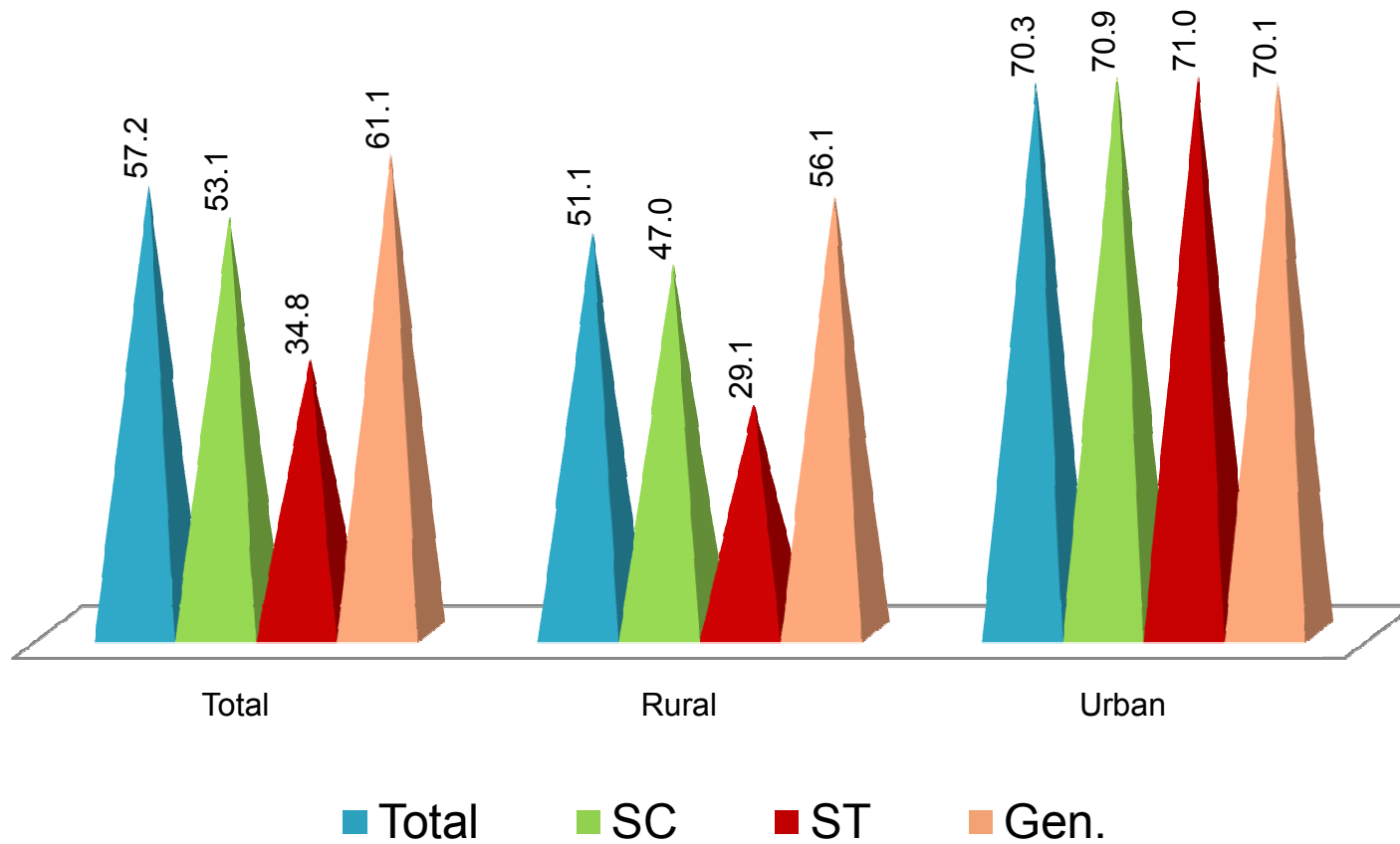
(HH in %)



Assets

Percentage of Households possessing telephone: 2011

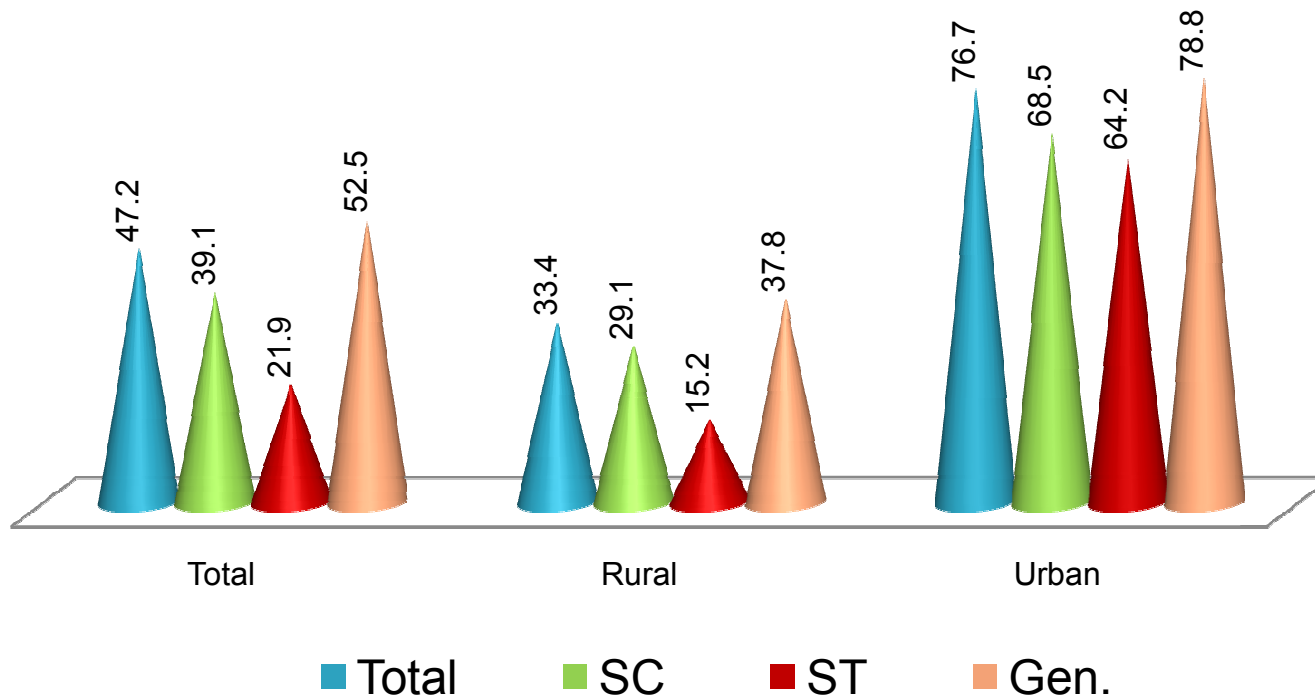
(HH in %)



Assets

(HH in %)

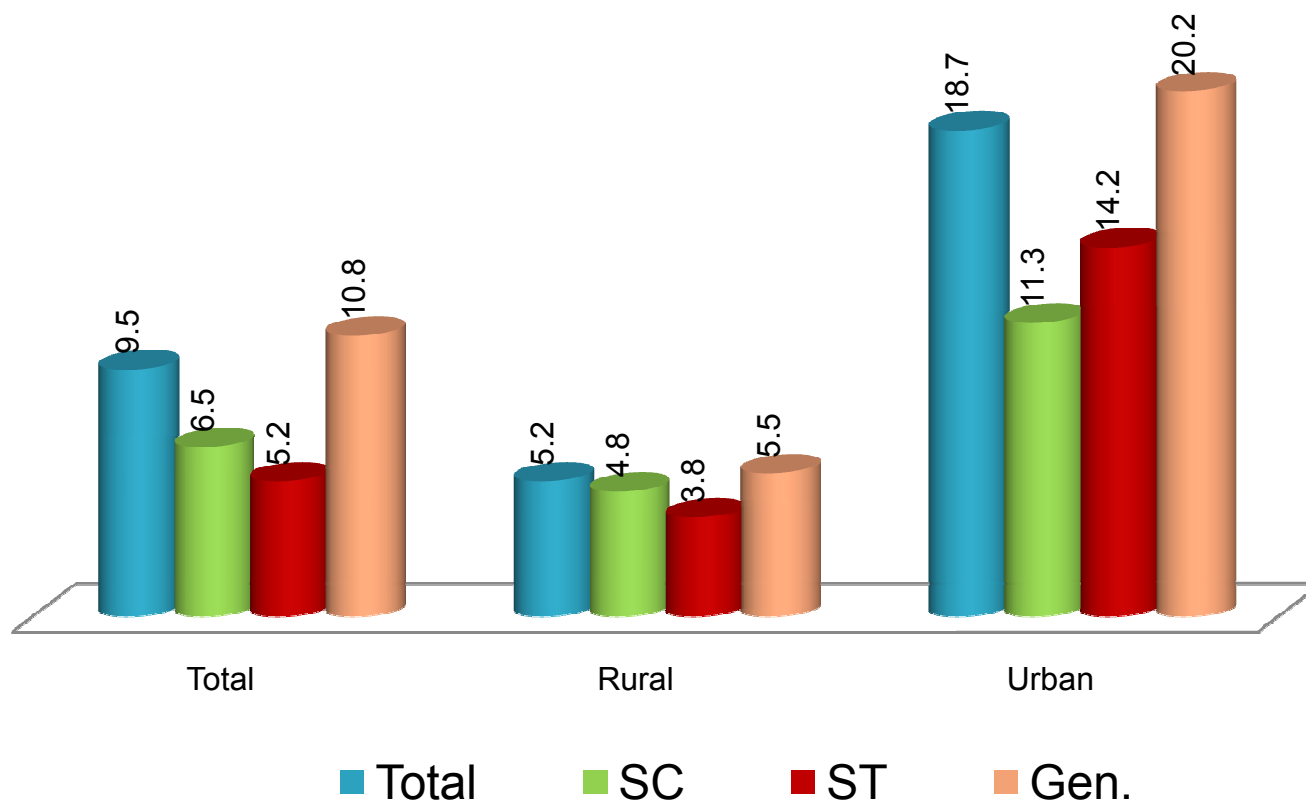
Percentage of Households possessing television: 2011



Assets

Percentage of Households possessing Computer/Laptop: 2011

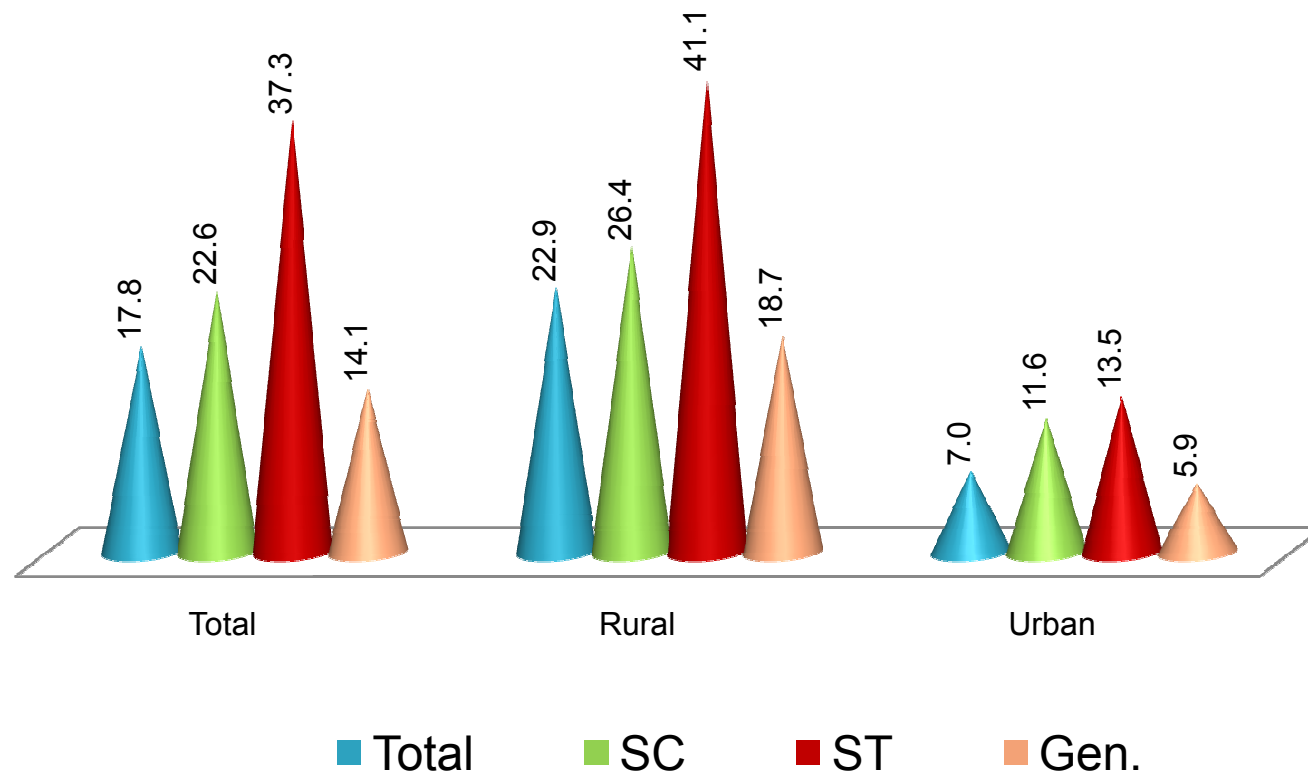
(HH in %)



Assets

Percentage of Households possessing None of the specified assets: 2011

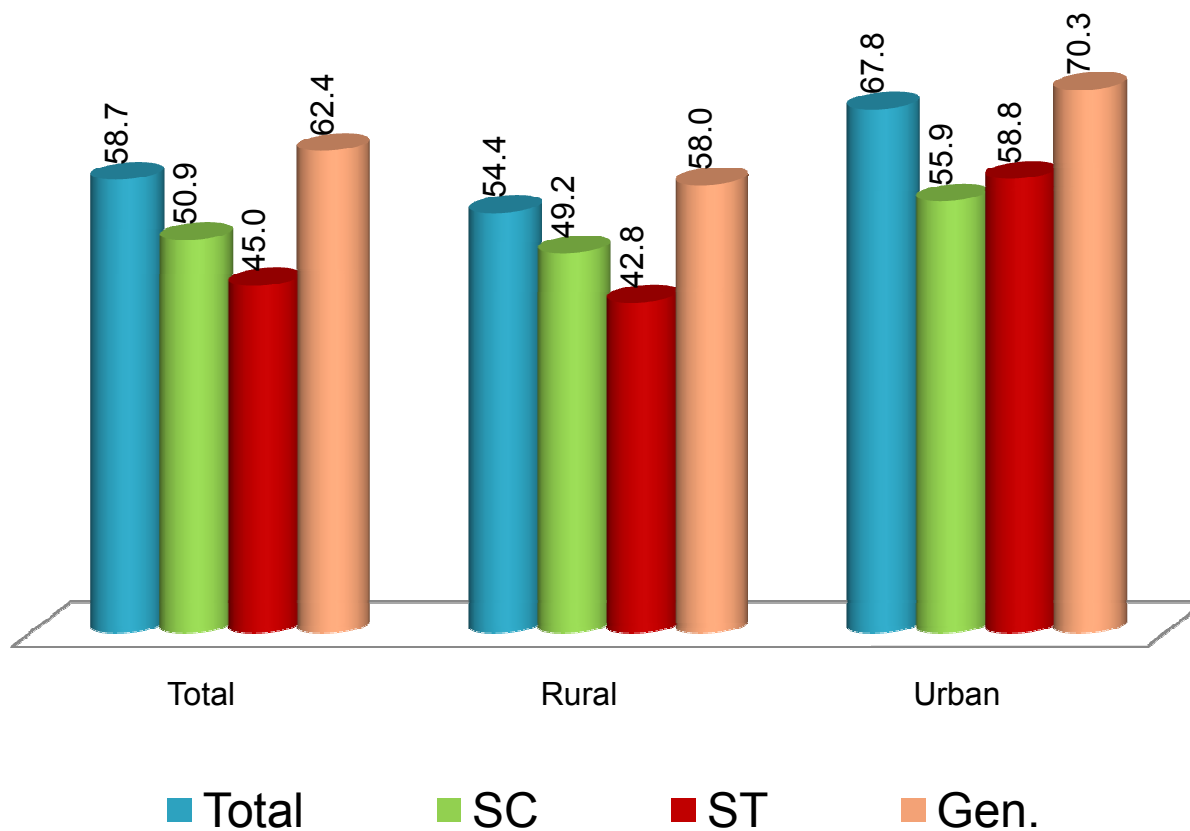
(HH in %)



Assets

(HH in %)

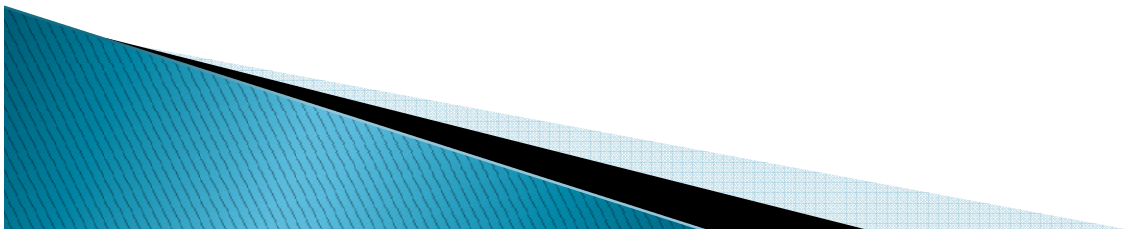
Percentage of Households availing banking services: 2011





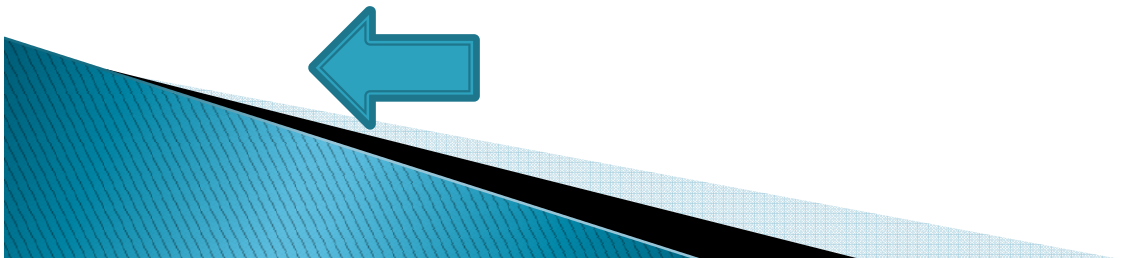
Thank you

<http://www.censusindia.gov.in>



Additions in ST names due to shifting from SC to ST in Uttar Pradesh

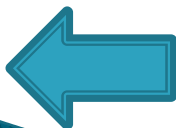
6. **Gond, Dhuria, Nayak, Ojha, Pathari, Raj Gond** (districts: Mehrajganj, Sidharth Nagar, Basti, Gorakhpur, Deoria, Mau, Azamgarh, Jonpur, Balia, Gazipur, Varanasi, Mirzapur and Sonbhadra)
7. **Kharwar, Khairwar** (district: Deoria, Balia, Ghazipur, Varanasi and Sonbhadra)
8. **Saharya** (district: Lalitpur)
9. **Parahiya** (district: Sonbhadra)
10. **Baiga** (district: Sonbhadra)
11. **Pankha, Panika** (district: Sonbhadra and Mirzapur)
12. **Agariya** (district: Sonbhadra)
13. **Patari** (district: Sonbhadra)
14. **Chero** (district: Sonbhadra and Varanasi)
15. **Bhuiya, Bhuinya** (district: Sonbhadra)



Scheduled Caste		Scheduled Tribe	
1. Agaria	(including Agaria caste)	1. Agaria	(including Agaria caste)
2. Bania		2. Bania	
3. Baniya		3. Baniya	
4. Baniya		4. Baniya	
5. Baniya		5. Baniya	
6. Baniya		6. Baniya	
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96. Baniya		96. Baniya	
97. Baniya		97. Baniya	
98. Baniya		98. Baniya	
99. Baniya		99. Baniya	
100. Baniya		100. Baniya	

Additions in ST names in Odisha

Scheduled Castes (Contd.)	
86	Tamadia
87	Tamudia
88	Tania
89	Turi
90	Uja
91	Valamiki, Valmiki
92	Mangali (in Koraput and Kalahandi districts)
93	Mirgan (in Navrangpur district)
Scheduled Tribes	
1	Bagata, Bhakta
2	Baiga
3	Banjara, Banjan
4	Bathudi, Bathuni
5	Bhattada, Dhotada, Bhotra, Bhatra, Bhattara, Bhotora, Bhatara
6	Bhutiya, Bhuyan
7	Bhumia
8	Bhumij, Teli Bhumij, Haladipekhnia Bhumij, Haladi-Pokhnaria Bhumija, Desi Bhumij, Desia Bhumij, Tamaria Bhumij
9	Bhunjia
10	Binjhal, Binjhar
11	Binjha, Binjhoa
12	Birhor
13	Bondo Paraja, Bonda Paroja, Banda Paroja
14	Chenchu
15	Dal
16	Desua Bhumij
17	Dharua, Dhuruba, Dhurva
18	Didayi, Didai Paroja, Didai
19	Gadaba, Bodo Gadaba, Gutob Gadaba, Kapu Gadaba, Ollara Gadaba, Parenga Gadaba, Sano Gadaba
20	Gandia
21	Ghara
22	Gond, Gondo, Rajgond, Maria Gond, Dhur Gond
23	Ho
24	Holra
25	Jatapui
26	Juang
27	Kandha Gauda
28	Kawar, Karwar
29	Kharlia, Kharlian, Berga Kharlia, Dheiki Khana, Dudh Khana, Erenga Kharlia, Munda Kharlia, Oraon Kharlia, Khadia, Pahari Kharlia
30	Kharwar
31	Khond, Kond, Kandha, Nanguli Kandha, Sitha Kandha, Kondh, Kua, Buda-Kondh, Bura Kandha, Desia Kandha, Dungan Kandh, Kutia Kandha, Kandha Gauda, Muli Kondh, Makua Kondh, Pengo Kandha, Raja Kondh, Raj Khond
32	Kisan, Nagesar, Nagesia
33	Kol
34	Kolah Loharas, Kol Loharas
35	Kolha
36	Koli, Malhar
37	Kondadora
38	Kora, Khaira, Khayara
39	Korua
40	Kotia
41	Koya, Gumba Koya, Kaitur-Koya, Kamar Koya, Musara Koya
42	Kulis
43	Lodha, Nodh, Nodha, Lodh
44	Madia
45	Mahali
46	Mankidi
47	Mankindia, Mankna, Mankidi
48	Matya, Mata
49	Mirdhas, Kuda, Koda
50	Munda, Munda Lohara, Munda Mahalis, Nagabanshi Munda, Oriya Munda
51	Mundari
52	Omanatya, Omanatyo, Amanatya
53	Oraon, Dhangar, Uran
54	Parenga
55	Paroja, Parja, Bodo Paroja, Barong Jhodia Paroja, Chhelia-Paroja, Jhodia Paroja, Konda Paroja, Paraja, Fonga Paroja, Sodia Paroja, Sano Paroja, Solia Paroja
56	Pentia
57	Rajuar
58	Santal
59	Saora, Savar, Saura, Sahara, Ars Saora, Bazed Saora, Bhima Saora, Bhimma Saora, Chumura Saora, Jara Savar, Jadu Saora, Jati Saora, Jati Saora, Kampu Saora, Kampa Saora, Kapu Saora, Kindai Saora, Kumbi Kanicher Saora, Kalapithia Saora, Kirat Saora, Lanja Saora, Lamba-Lanja Saora, Luara Saora, Luar Saora, Laria Savar, Mala Saora, Mafa Saora, Utiya Saora, Raika Saora, Sudda Saora, Sarda Saora, Tankala Saora, Patro Saora, Vesu Saora
60	Shabar, Lodha
61	Sounti
62	Tharua, Tharua Bindhani



Change in area restriction in Madhya Pradesh

34 Panika [in Umaria, and (ii) Sevda and Datia tehsils of Datia district)]

37 Pardhi, Bahelia, Bahellia, Chita Pardhi, Langoli Pardhi, Phans Pardhi, Shikari, Takankar, Takia [in (i) Chhindwara, Mandla, Dindori and Seoni districts, (ii) Baihar tehsil of Balaghat district, (iii) Betul, Bhainsdehi and Shahpur tahsils of Betul district, (iv) Patan tahsil and Sihora and Majholi blocks of Jabalpur disitric, (v) Katni (Murwara) and Vijaya Raghogarh tahsils and Bahoriband and Dhemerkheda blocks of Katni district, (vi) Hoshangabad, Babai, Sohagpur,

Pipariya and Bankhedhi tahsils and Kesla block of Hoshangabad district, (vii) Narsinghpur district, and (viii) Harsud tahsil of Khandwa district]d

